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PARIS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 27, 1983

Gunmen at Arab University In Hebron Kill 3, Injure 33

TPL AVIV -- Masked assailants killed three Arabs and wounded 33 Tuesday in an attack in the West Bank town of Hebron, and Israeli troops reportedly shot an Arab woman to death during anti-Israel disturbences later in Nablus.

The day's death toll was the highest in several years in the West Bank, surpassing the three killed in March 1982 by Israeli troops supressing Arab riots. The assault was the worst premeditated attack since the summer of 1980, when car bombs maimed two radical Palestinian mayors and narrowly missed

Hebron and part of Nablus were put under curiew as Israeli authori-ties tried to prevent further violence. The army and Jewish settlements were put on alert, and troop nts were flown to potential trouble spots.

The military command said soldiers used tear gas to disperse a crowd of Arabs ontside the hospital in Hebron after the shooting there, and the demonstration in Nablus turned violent, with one soldier lightly wounded by a thrown rock. Israel radio said the woman killed in Nablus apparently died broke up the riot. The military nd said it only knew that a woman died in a bospital in Nablus but it did not have a report on how she was killed. A second woman was wounded.

The military command said the attackers drove onto the grounds of Hebron University in a car and Eight years of violence have spawned thrivers among Beirut's

were armed with Kalashnikov automatic rifles. They also said one of the attackers threw a grenade

survivors. Insights, Page 7.

during the assault. There was no immediate claim of responsibility, but Jewish settlers in the past have vowed to avenge Arah attacks on Jews in the city. A Jewish seminary student was stabbed to death by Arabs in He-

bron three weeks ago.

Israeli troops threw up roadblocks around the area to try to capture the assailants, and a curfew was imposed on the center of Hebron, the command said.

Israel radio reported that Arabs threw stones at an Israeli ambu-

Justice Minister Moshe Nissim was quoted on Israel radio as saying the attack should be "unreservedly condemned." The army commander in the area, Major General Uri Orr, visited the university after the shooting and condemned the attack; the state radio said.

Reporters and photographers who tried to enter the city, 20 miles (32 kilometers) south of Jerusalem, were turned back.

A teacher at the university who heard the attack said be had heard the explosions of "at least two grenades" while the gunmen were in the campus.

The teacher gave only his first When they got into the campi

they just started shooting." Sami said by telephone. "They went into the classes and shot and threw

He said he was driving up to the campus and had just parked his car when he heard gunshots and explo-sions, and he took cover and did not see the attackers.

The teacher said he was told the attackers drove away and escaped. He said he was told the attackers (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



Israel's defense minister, Moshe Arens, left, and Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir, at Washington's National Airport on arrival Tuesday for talks on withdrawal from Lebanon.

Military Plans Appear to Limit Options of U.S. Central America Panel

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON -By approving plans for a major increase in U.S. military involvement in Central America, President Ronald Reagan appears to have narrowly defined the role of the commission he appointed last week to develop long-range policy options

for the region.

Administration officials acknowledge that the increase in U.S. military activities may deepen U.S. involvement to such an extent that it would be difficult to revise policy even if the commission so recom-mends. The increase includes large-scale exercises benning next month, preparation for a possible partial hlockade of Nicaragua and plans for stepped up co-vert operations against the Sandinist government in Nicaragua, along with the planned construction of a major U.S. military base in Honduras.

But the officials, like the commission's chairman, former Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger, contend that most policy options will be open when the panel completes its report, probably early next year. Mr. Kissinger said Monday that he doubted anything "irreversible" would happen before then. caused alarm and confusion in Congress, where U.S. covert activities in Nicaragua face a critical test vote in the House this week, and even within the administra-

Administration officials, for example, said Monday that U.S. ambassadors in Central America had sent a stream of cables to the State Department in recent

NEWS ANALYSIS

days inquiring about policy changes and complaining that they first heard about the planned military exercises in news reports.

Senator Gary Hart, a Colorado Democrat who is seeking the 1984 presidential nomination, said mili-tary officers had privately contacted members of the Senate Armed Services Committee recently to express

concern about the direction of U.S. policy,
These and other effects of the administration's
move toward an expanded U.S. military role in Central America were not intended.

When senior officials conducted a review of policy earlier this month, they set two main objectives: reas-

pursuing a firm but flexible policy in Central America while sending a clear message to the Soviet Union, Cuba and Nicaragua that Washington was prepared to use force if necessary to protect its interests in the

To achieve those objectives, officials planned to announce the formation of the special commission but military activities called for developing a public rela-tions strategy that would permit the administration to control their disclosure in a manner that would lessen the impact in the United States while intensifying it in Central America.

The plans unraveled when officials opposed to the policy made the plans public.

The public disclosures took away from the administration a chance to use the military plans as leverage with Cuba and Nicaragna while presenting the news of increased military action in the least alarming way in the United States.

Instead, news of the planned military moves overshadowed the formation of the commission, damaging

about the importance attached to nonmilitary aid and negotiations and hlunting its efforts to influence House consideration of legislation to cut off covert U.S. support to Nicaraguan rebels.

House debate on the legislation, which is named after its two chief Democratic sponsors, Edward P. Boland of Massachusetts, the chairman of the House Intelligence Committee, and Clement J. Zablocki of Wisconsin, the chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, was scheduled to begin Tuesday, with a final vote possible before the end of the week.

The administration views the vote as an important test not only of its effort to use paramilitary action against Nicaragua but also of congressional support for its overall Central America policy. The House appears to be almost evenly divided on the Boland-Zablocki bill, bot supporters said Monday that the disclosure of administration plans to increase covert operations in Central America had alarmed some

The potential conflict between the mandate of the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Moscow Grants Autonomy in **Some Ministries** To Raise Output

By John F. Burns New York Times Service

MOSCOW - The Soviet leaderhip announced Tuesday a package of experimental economic changes designed to show that the way to reinvigorate the country's largely stagnant industry lies through greater autonomy for individual plants.

An announcement in Pravda said that beginning Jan. 1 factory managers in selected industries would have wider authority over their budgets, with discretion in matters of investment, wages, bonuses and profit retention that previously have been tightly regulated through the central planning process in Moscow.

In addition, a major effort to spur technological innovation is to be made by loosening bureaucratic controls on the introduction of new

technology. Managements will have new leeway to reward innovative engineers and workers, and will have access

to additional state subsidies. Perhaps most important, the complex criteria by which factory performance is measured are to be simplified to emphasize a plant's ability to produce goods that sell, particularly in foreign markets. The move will mean lower priori-

ty being given to overall output, the hitherto dominant measure that has led to the production of large quantities of goods of indifferent or shoddy quality.
Pravda said that the Kremlin's

goals in introducing the measures included stimulating higher labor productivity, currently running at a fraction of comparable Western

The newspaper said the leadership hoped to spur "enterprise, initiative and technical progress" and "to heighten each factory's respon-sibility for the end results of its work."

The changes constituted the first major economic initiative by Yuri V. Andropov since he became Soviet leader eight months ago on a vow to spur increased performance from the nation's factories and farms. Overall industrial growth last year was less than 2.8 percent, the lowest in decades.

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ESTABLISHED 1887

However, new initiatives were marked by considerable caution and appeared to fall short of the package of changes that were at-tempted and then abandoned in the mid-1960s.

Those measures, identified with Alexei N. Kosygin, who then was prime minister, encountered strong bureaucratic resistance and caused confusion as industries used to tight central controls adjusted to new autonomy.

Western diplomats said that the new moves, attributed jointly to the Communist Party's Central Committee and to the Supreme Soviet, the country's nominal legislature appeared to reflect lessons learned from the Kosygin experience.

Significantly, they were limited to handful of industries, limiting their destabilizing potential while offering a showcase for ideas that some prominent economists have been pushing for years.

The industries chosen included those under the Ministry of Heavy and Transport Machine Building, which oversees many of the country's largest plants. The announcement said the measures would also be applied in what it called the electro-technical industry, as well as in selected industries in the republics of Belorussia, Latvia and the Ukraine.

The announcement followed months of expectancy spurred by Mr. Andropov's early speeches, which included forthright criticisms of overcentralization and bu-

Kissinger Aims to Avoid 'Vietnam Type of Crisis'

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON -- Henry A. Kissinger returned to the State Department as architect of the Reagan administration's long-range strategy in Central America and said the newly created national commission on the region "will try to make its contribution to avoiding another Vietnam type of crisis." "I think it is imperative that we

avoid the bitter debates that char-acterized the Vietnam period, and also that we avoid the same kind of uncertainty about objectives and about what was attainable that characterized so much of the peri-od," Mr. Kissinger said Monday in a news conference at the department where he served as secretary of state during the Nixon and Ford President Ronald Reason last

week named Mr. Kissinger, once his favorite target as a symbol of U.S. foreign policy failures, to head the 12-member National Bipartisan Commission on Central Ameri-

Mr. Kissinger said Monday he took the post with considerable reluctance after turning it down several times, when the president

His Latin Policy

ELAST HIEL

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan scheduled a Tuesday night news conference to answer questions about the flexing of U.S. military muscle in Central America. The United States is planning naval exercises and miliary maneuvers involving U.S. and Honduran combat troops to step ip pressure on Nicaragua.

ews conference would provide an said in response to a question. pportunity for Mr. Reagan to put a great deal of hype in the last few ays" about Central America and aid Mr. Reagan believes it's "necssary to get the facts out."

I.S. combat troops will join Honuran forces in maneuvers that will ivolve as many as 4,000 Ameriins. Navv sources said an eightation 100 miles (160 kilometers) f the Central American coast in a S. show of force in the region. r. Reagan denied at an informal ws conference Friday that he was gaging in "gunboat diplomacy" Was trying to depose the Sandingovernment in Nicaragua.

called me and said he had no second choice." Because he had served as secretary of state, Mr. Kissinger said, he felt he did not have a right to refuse the president.

The Senate majority leader, Howard H. Baker Jr., Republican of Tennessee, who had lunch with the president Monday, complimented Mr. Reagan for making the appointment, and said that Mr. Kissinger was highly motivated to produce a long-term report that could chart Central American po-

"I think that Henry certainly wants to succeed," Mr. Baker said. I think he sees it as an opportunity to define a new role for himself, an opportunity for a former secretary of state to become a world diplo

On Sunday, Senator Daniel Patrick Movnihan, Democrat of New York and vice chairman of the Scnate Select Committee on Intelligence, was scornful of the commis-sion concept. "When has foreign policy been made by a commis-sion? That's what you have a secretary of state and president for," he

The point is a sensitive one to the White House and Mr. Kissinger who at his news conference took pains to deny that he was supplanting Secretary of State George P. Reagan to Defend Shuitz in the formation of U.S. po licy in Central America.

Mr. Kissinger announced that the commission's purpose was to long-range and middle-range ob-jectives in Central America" and that it would "not deal with current operational issues." Mr. Kissinger said the commission would report on Feb. 1, two months later than the deadline given by Mr. Reagan in his announcement, and he said it would cease to function after it makes its recommendations.

"I am not taking over Central A White House aide said the American policy," Mr. Kissinger However, administration offientral America in perspective. He cials predicted that he inevitably appressed concern that there's been would become involved in current policy. "He's always been available to give advice and it's reasonable to think he would continue to be," an official said.

The Pentagon said Monday that

I.S. combat troops will join HonMr. Kissinger on Tuesday rejected suggestions that the rapidly developing U.S. involvement in the region would mean that the comup battle group has arrived on mission's report would come too

He made his comments before beginning a tour of Capitol Hill to laborer. supporters and opponents of



battalion, in camouflage paint, after an anti-guerrilla drive.

Prisoners Massacred in Sri Lanka; NATO Skirts **Government Imposes Total Curfew**

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - The Sri Lankan government deployed heavily armed troops around the capital of Colombo on Tuesday and put the entire tration under a 24-hour curiew in an attempt in stop sectarian rioting. Unofficial rates said 100 people bad been killed since the weekend.

Hundreds of inmates at the Welikada maximum security prison in Colombo defied orders from prison authorities Monday and broke into a ward housing members of the Tamil minority, including convicted separatist guerrillas. The rioters massacred 37 of the Tamils, raising the death toll to 57, the government said Tuesday.

The Ministry of Information said a magisterial inquiry was being made about the killings.

The massacre happened amid widespread looting, rioting and ar-son in the capital that followed the ambush and killing of 13 government soldiers Saturday northern province of Jaffna where separatist rebels are fighting the central government.

A government spokesman said Tuesday, "The situation has improved considerably today alincidents reported." He declined to

demanding a separate state.

Roughly 80 percent of Sri Lan-ka's 15 million people are Buddhist Sinhalese, with the remainder Hindu Tamils originally from southern India. The Tamils have long complained of discrimination in Sri The Sri Lankan government had

no immediate reaction to a report in New Delhi in which the United News of India news agency quoted what it called reliable sources in Madras, capital of southern India's Tamil Nadu state, as saving Sri Lankan Army personnel were responsible for an additional 18 killings in Tamil districts in retailia-

tion for the ambush at Jaffna. Sri Lankan authorities said the violence which crippled the city last week that he had told India it and parts of its suburbs on Monday was interfering in the internal afand parts of its suburbs on Monday was interfering in the internal afappeared to be subsiding as the fairs of Sri Lanka. streets were cleared.

A few new fires were set Tuesday, but they appeared to be much less serious than at the height of the rioting, when mobs looted and burned bundreds of homes and

The riots began Sunday night as mobs sought revenge for the ambush in the city of Jaffna, reported
Besides the curfew, the government ordered strict censorship of domestic news media. The governly carried out by Tamil guerrillas ment-controlled Daily News printed a single edition on Monday, while other newspapers were unable to publish.

> In New Delhi, an official of the Sri Lankan High Commission said Tuesday that homes of some members of the Indian diplomatic staff were attacked Monday in predominantly Tamil areas of Colombo. Bernard Tilakaratna, the Sri Lankan high commissioner, expressed deep regret.

A diplomatic dispute between India and Sri Lanka arose last week after New Delhi expressed concern over measures taken in combat sep-aratist guerrilla violence in the Jaff-

Sri Lanka's foreign minister, Shahul Hameed, said in Parliament

India's prime minister, Indira Gandhi, sought to ease the tension when she told a news conference this weekend: "We are against any secessionist movement in any sovereign country. India ... does not want to interfere in the internal affairs of any other country."

Second Look At Nitze Plan

By William Drozdiak

Washington Post Service BRUSSELS - West German calls to re-examine an informal compromise reached by U.S. and Soviet negotiators last year on medium-range missiles in Europe found no support Tuesday at a meeting of NATO officials.

Assistant Socretary of State Richard R. Burt said that no delegation "endorsed or suggested we come forward" with the controversial "walk-in-the-woods" formula reached last year by the U.S. negotiator, Paul H. Nitze, and his Soviet counterpart, Yuli A. Kvitsinsky.

The plan would have limited the Soviet Union to 75 SS-20 missiles and the United States to 75 cruise missile launchers in Europe. It also would have canceled deployment in West Germany later this year of Pershing-2 missiles. Last week, Chancellor Helmut

Kohl and Foreign Minister Hans Dietrich Genscher of West Germany suggested that what became known as the walk-in-the-woods concept deserved to be explored impasse in the Geneva arms talks. But U.S. and European officials expressed concern Tuesday that the West German plea for new initiatives in Geneva might be construed as undermining a unified position within the North Atlantic Treaty

One European delegate at Tuesday's meeting of a special consulta-tive group of NATO that charts the Geneva talks said any West German call for proposals that cancel deployment of the Pershing-2 missiles inevitably raises suspicions about Bonn's determination to station new missiles if the negotiations

The West German representative, Friedrich Ruth, Thesday insisted that Mr. Kohl and Mr. Genscher wanted to emphasize their desire to see all possible solutions explored in Geneva before the deployment deadline of De-

cember. He said that barring any breakthrough in the arms talks, West Germany was prepared to abide by its commitments to station Pershing-2 missiles, according to delegates present at the meeting.

Senior West German advisers now believe that the Soviet Union is unlikely to make any serious concessions unless the U.S. shelves a proposal that severely limits or drops deployment plans for the If the Pershing-2 should be

dropped in any possible agreement.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

For Malagasy, Taboos Resist Once-Alien Faiths

By Alan Cowell

New York Times Service

TANANARIVE, Madagascar — The late Uncle Rakoto, a guidebook says, may begin feeling restless, neglected or just lonely, and will communicate this to his relatives, possibly by way of a dream. In response, the relatives will arrange a party,

ressing him in silk, parading him through the town, drinking to his health and bringing him up to date on the gossip. Then they will put him back in his tomb until he calls for them again. To be an ancestor, the guidebook, called "A Glance at Madagascar," says, is to join the ranks of "those beings now passed on but who

remain an integral part of the Malagasy family

and continue to exercise enormous power and

It may have started, a sociologist said, with a custom of burying the dead first in one sepulcher, and then moving the body a few years mission's report would come too later, wrapping the bones anew in a shroud-late to make a difference, United Later, the celebration, a joyous event, became

Press: International reported from more frequent — and expensive.

Washington. These days a good-sized silk shroud costs the equivalent of \$150, or three months' wages for a

But Uncle Rakoto, the guidebook suggests, is President Reagan's efforts to in-crease military aid to the region.

of some violation of the ancestral customs or

The taboos of this capital, which is encircled by swamps and paddy fields that press against its hills, are many.

Each house, according in a widespread belief,

contains a corner for spirits where the north and cast walls come together. Within the walls, too, there are said to be vectors of fate that change with the shifting of the moon, angles of destiny chronicled by as-trologers who decided long ago that some days are accursed and good for nothing and best left

glowers over the capital.

Today once-foreign fa

Tuesday, in particular, is a day with little to recommend it, a day on which no funerals, weddings or work of a serious nature should be cheduled. Save them for Friday, a propitious

day in all respects.

The taboos, called fody, also dictate that a person coming from the north should avoid the west side of a house, that be should walk instead along the east side and come to the door from the south. The taboos and the reverence for the dead

continue, undiluted by the passing of time or the incursions of missionaries who began the Christianization of the Malagasy. Of the current population of 10 million, about half are listed as In 1818, the London Missionary Society sent teachers who translated the Bible into Malagasy, a language that had not been written in Roman characters.

King Radama I, part of a monarchy destroyed by the French 77 years later, allowed the missionaries to go about their work. But his widow, Queen Ranavalona 1, had Chustians buried 200 yards down from her hilltop palace. The palace, built by a French architect, still Today once-foreign faiths coexist with the

priest or pastor will, for instance, be invited to ioin Uncle Rakoto's party, blessing the bones before they are replaced in the family sepulcher. Superstitions introduced by missionaries also have lingered, according to some accounts. In the 19th century, when Jesuits were pitted

beliefs that grew before outside intrusion. A

against Freemasons, word was spread that the Masons were headed by a beast that fed on buman blood and hearts. Thus, according to the story, the mpakafo, or heart-taker, usually a foreigner, would stalk the villages for involuntary donors.

Recently an American here recounted how some village children had fled at his approach. believing him to be the mpakafo. He had been quired immune deficiency denounced as a heart-taker by a man with whom he had been at odds over onion-growing rights. officials said.

INSIDE

Brazil is gambling that the technological revolution Appeasement of Ancestors and Spirits Plays Central Role in Everyday Life within the country can be controlled by Brazilian capital and products. Page 3. ■ California governor defeats

> angry. ■ Better schools will attract high-technology businesses, U.S. governors are arguing as they push for reform. Page 5. ■ Heavy lobbying won new support on Capitol Hill for the IMF funding bill. Page 3.

lawmakers again, and they are

BUSINESS/FINANCE General Motors' profit trearly doubled in the second quarter, but U.S. Steel Corp. said it slid into the red. Page 9.

AIDS Feared in Infant Deaths The Associated Press

LOS ANGELES - The deaths of three infants in Los Angeles County who received blood transfusions shortly after birth are almost certainly attributable to acsyndrome, known as AIDS, bealth

Police clashed with demonstrators in Santiago de

Compostela after a visit by King Juan Carlos L

Spanish Flags Burned in Galicia

As Anti-Madrid Protests Continue

MADRID — Two Spanish flags were burned Tuesday in northwestern Gelicia, the latest episode over the national colors. The protests have included violent demonstrations in the Basque

The burnings took place in Vigo. On Monday, in Santiago de

Compostela, nine policemen were injured and seven demonstra-

tors arrested as Galician nationalists fought with police during a

visit by King Juan Carlos I.

More than 70 have been hurt in five days of clashes between demonstrators and police in the Basque country. The flag burnings followed an action three weeks ago by a Basque municipal council, which sent a Spanish flag back to Madrid, calling it

The king, speaking in Santiago de Compostela, condemned such attacks and declared: "The flag represents our unity and the sum of our history; we cannot tolerate its desecration."

Gunmen at Arab University

In Hebron Kill 3, Injure 33

(Continued from Page 1) Israel, appointed sides based on loyalty instead of skill and is not militant enough. Syria has support-

Last weekend 3,000 Israelis dem. carry out an agreement providing onstrated in Hebron against the for the withdrawal of all foreign

and El Bireh. No arrests were made it is widely believed that West Ger-

Rebel forces were reported to be Britain and Italy as the first states

sided after about 1,000 local people States at the latest round in Gene-

Brigade Members Soviet position and the responsibil-

Sentenced in Italy progress toward an equitable

woundings, two attempted massa-siles in Britain, Italy and West Ger-

cres and scores of bombing and many if no compromise is achieved

They were Patrizio Peci, the origi- to lose many of its anti-missile par-

in Geneva.

gaining ground on Yasser Arafat's to deploy new missiles.

Washington for critical talks on

Lebanon, United Press Interna-

tional reported from Washington.

scheduled to meet Secretary of State George P. Shultz later Toes-day and with President Ronald

Reuters reported that Mr. Sha-

mir and Mr. Arens said Tuesday

that their government wanted to

Resean sometime this week.

Bonn's Call

(Continued from Page 1)

many would be compelled to accel-

erate the stationing of cruise mis-siles to preserve political ties with

introduced a new draft treaty offer-

ing various possible levels of warheads, ranging from 50 to 450 on

He said Mr. Nitze did not ad-

dress in his proposals what kind of

combination of Pershing and cruise missiles were involved, because

"the Soviets were unprepared to engage in serious discussions"

The Soviet refusal to accept ei-ther zero, or low, or equal limits

exposes the political nature of the

ity of the Soviet Union for delaying

deployment deadline for the Per-

shing-2 and cruise missiles grows

A few allies, such as Britain, sug-

gested that the peace movement

The NATO delegates are expect-

ed to reconvene in early September

to discuss strategy for negotiations

before the crucial final round opens

in Geneva on Sept. 6.

has already peaked and has begun

about the level of warheads.

Mr. Shamir and Mr. Arens were

country as well as Galicia.

The university, on the northern

edge of Hebron, was still in session

for the regular school year as students were completing the spring sememster, which was extended be-

cause of time lost during distur-

bances in Hebron. Sami said final

Hebron has been troubled by

exams were to be held next week.

Arab-Jewish tensions and violence

for weeks. A Jewish seminary stu-

dent was stabbed to death in the

center of Hebron on July 7 by

Arabs and Israeli settlers who live

in the city demand firmer action by

Israelí troops against terrorist

city of 70,000 Palestinian Arabs in

order to revive the ancient Jewish

In May 1980, six Jewish semi-nary students were killed in He-

bron, and the next month car

bombs mutilated Arab mayors in

the West Bank towns of Nablus

■ Rebels Said to Gain Ground

loyalists Tuesday in the fourth consecutive day of battle between rival

Palestinian guerrilla factions in

from Beirut

eastern Lebanon, Renters reported

The latest round of fighting sub-

staged a protest march to the scene

of the clashes to call on the combat-

ants to lay down their arms, local

Beirut radio said six persons

centered on villages near the strate-

gic crossroads town of Shtoura in

The mutiny was insugated May 7

by several officers in Mr. Arafat's

el-Fatah faction, who contend that

he has mismanaged the war with

to life imprisonment and 49 others

Those convicted were all mem-

Two members of the Red Brigades who cooperated with prose-

cutors received milder sentences.

nal Red Brigades defector, who was

sentenced to eight years, and Anto-

nio Savasta, mastermind of the

1981 kidnapping of U.S. Brigadier

General James L. Dozier, who got a

to long prison terms.

shooting attacks.

two-year term.

Lebanon's eastern Bekaa Valley.

were wounded in the clashes, which each side.

radio correspondents reported.

The severity of the censure and or the visit there last week by Vladithe fact that it was followed by the mir I. Dolgikh, the party secretary hand. In addition, they cite a pas-

commonly taken only when a ma-jor event forces the Politburo's establishment of a new government who supervises heavy industry, has sage in Mr. Dolgikh's speech at line on safety was that it agency to monitor nuclear-plant any such dramatic explanation. Volgodonsk, the Don River city problem only in the West.

Most administration officials

consider such possibilities remote

and argue that the military steps

planned by Mr. Reagan do not nec-

essarily mean that political solu-tions to the region's problems will

Beijing Reports

30,000 Punished

BELIING - China has uncov-

be put out of reach.

Although some Soviet scientists have urged a more cautious approach to nuclear power and have won concessions, such as the decision to place containment structures around future reactors, the official line continued to follow the pattern set by an Atommash engineer who said in 1980 that, if a hundred Soviet reactors operated

Even now, there is little indication that the Kremlin is prepared to sacrifice speed in its nuclear power program. Although safety was a major theme of Mr. Dolgikh's speech, more emphasis was given to he need for getting plant construc-

About 7 percent to 8 percent of

Almost all of the additional elec-

involved sums of more than 100,000 yuan (\$50,000), but Han plined," probably meaning that Guang, secretary of the party's they would be demoted or transcentral Disciplinary Commission, ferred. Mr. Dolgikh, an engineer said so many party afficials were who caught the Kremlin's eye with involved in graft, tax evasion, his successful management of the surgesting and other crimes that Norilsk nickel and platinum comthe fight against corruption was plex in northern Siberia, said the tantamount to a campaign to re-form the party itself. The official guarantee of "impeccable quality

China's increasing exposure to there had "for a number of years foreign business contacts has fre- failed to abserve approved technofailed to abserve approved techno-logical procedures" and had per-mited "gross deviations" from dequently been blamed for a rise in corruption, but an editorial Tuessign requirements. He ordered the day in the Economic Daily newspamanagement to "draft and carry per said: "To concentrate only on the bad outside influence and igout as soon as possible a package of nore the inner problems is wrong and dangerous."

measures aimed at mitigating the consequences of their mistakes."

ADVERTISEMENT

U.S. Maneuvers Appear to Limit Panel

(Continued from Page 1) Kissinger commission and the immediate military actions approved by the White House also produced more general problems for the ad-

ministration in Congress.

For longtime critics of the administration's policy, such as Senator Christopher J. Dodd, Democrat of Connecticut, the military moves heightened concern that the United States may be heading toward the use of combat forces in Central America. Senator Dodd, a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, has asked the panel's chairman, Charles H. Percy, Re-

South Africans. Beset by Drought, the administration to adopt diplomatic and political initiatives pro-Welcome Rainfall

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JOHANNESBURG Drought-stricken South Africa is rejoicing after a weekend of widespread, heavy rainfall, which brought to some areas more rain than had fallen over the past 18

The rains, accompanied by falling temperatures and gales on the south coast, failed to break a critical water shortage but were a welcome sight for water authorities

This year's drought is considered the worst of the century. It has devastated the corn crop, the staple food of thousands of blacks in impoverished rural areas and South Africa's main farm export. About two million metric tons of corn will have to be imported this year.

The rains came too late to save the corn, but agricultural experts said they would halt further deterioration in the current sugar and

In Durban, a water board spokesman said it would need to for 30 minutes, ripping up bun-rain for five days to have any effect dreds of trees and tossing camping on local dams.

ADVERTISEMENT

publican of Illinois, to schedule an of military ties between the Umted urgent committee meeting with States and Honduras and the devel-

Secretary of State George P. Shultz. opment of a U.S. military base in For less outspoken members of Honduras could leave Washington Congress, the combination of the with no alternative but to come to Kissinger commission and the mili- the defense of Honduras if it betary plans appeared to crystalize came involved in hostilities with opposition to the administration's Nicaragua Central American leadpolicies. For example, the Senate ers have warned that heightened minority leader. Robert C. Byrd of tensions between Honduras and West Virginia, who is usually reluc- Nicaragua, sharpened by Hondutant to oppose presidents an for- ran support for the Nicarguan ineign policy matters, said last week surgents, could turn into open warthat the commission "could repre- fare. sent a smokescreen for the administration to get its way on the issues developing in Central America."

For the commission itself, the momentum of military action may preclude certain policy options, or at least make it more difficult for posed by the panel.

There is concern that the range of military actions being undertak-en now will overshadow future proposals for social and economic aid and that the heavy emphasis on military moves will be perceived as the core of administration policy.

Some administration officials also say that the imposition of a partial naval blockade of Nicaragua, to stop the shipment of Soviet and Cuban military supplies through Nicaragua to guerrillas in El Salvador, would represent a major increase in military hostilines in the region and could place U.S. forces in confrontation with Soviet merchant vessels.

They say that the strengthening

Tornado in France Kids 4

NIORT, France - A tornado hit camping sites in western France during the night, killing four vaca-tioners and injuring three, police said. They said the tornado swirled through the area just south of Mort

vans several meters.

safety have been taken by some Some diplomats think it possible where Atommash is situated, in Western analysts as indications that the leadership became exas- which he attacked the plant manthat there may have been an undis-perated with slipshod engineering agement for failing to ensure the closed accident. [Western news practices and construction delays accident-free operation" of the safety and engineering standards in services considered a July 20 report at Atommash, which is the key to plant's "service infrastructure."

In any event, the Kremlin's acbuke by the ruling Polithuro to officials responsible for "gross violations of state discipline" at a however, there is no hard evidence to suggest that the censure of the managers of the reactor-fabrilations of state discipline" at a however, there is no hard evidence to suggest that the censure of the managers of the reactor-fabrilations of state discipline at a however, there is no hard evidence to suggest that the censure of the managers of the reactor-fabrilations of state discipline at a however, there is no hard evidence to suggest that the censure of the managers of the reactor-fabrilations of state discipline at a however, there is no hard evidence to suggest that the censure of the managers of the reactor-fabrilations of state discipline. tions indicate that a shake-up in the program of civilian nuclear power began in the mid-1950s, the official line on safety was that it was a

for a thousand years, there would be only one minor accident in that

tion back on track.

Soviet electricity is now generated at nuclear plants compared with 12 percent to 13 percent in the United States and 20 percent in Japan.

trical power planned for the rest of the century in the European part of the Soviet Union is to come from nuclear plants. Under the current five-year plan, running to 1985, the Atommash plant is scheduled to increase output to six reactors a

ered 192,000 economic crimes and sentenced 30,000 offenders since tor was due for completion, it has But two years after the first reaclaunching a crackdown on corrup- not been commissioned. The astion 16 months ago, a leading Com-munist Party official said Tuesday and engineering foul-ups, as well as

supply shortages.
The Politburo ordered that offiin a report in People's Daily. Fewer than 200 of the crimes smuggling and other crimes that Norilsk nickel and platinum comsaid 8,500 party members had been and reliability."

But, be said, the management

In Memory of **MOHAMMAD REZA PAHLAVI**

On this day, July 27, 1983 which commemorates the third year of the demise of my dear brother the Shahanshah of Iran, Iranians everywhere will remember in him a patriotic and progressive Sovereign, who was essentially committed to the well-being of his people and to the prosperity of his nation.

SHAHANSHAH OF IRAN

Iranians will remember in him a Sovereign whose lofty goals were to carry his country in less than a generation from feudalism and anarchy to the front ranks of the developed nations of our planet, who was for the community of nations a friend, and to the entire world an element of peace and stability.

On this day many are those who will recall that just a few years ago Iran was a peaceseeking, modern and progressive nation whose people enjoyed freedom, prosperity and the benefits of one of the highest living standards in the Middle East. Today, four years after the departure of the Shah, who for the sake of his people refused to have one drop of Iranian blood shed and made the ultimate sacrifice by leaving his beloved country, war, terror and repression reign supreme over Iran. Today, Iranians, deeply disillusioned by a medieval tyranny wearing a clerical garb, barely survive a precarious, joyless and humiliating exist-

In an era and universe which demands from whomever wants to survive both progress and development. let us remember that the Shahanshah of Iran in his mission to transform Iran into one of the dynamic societies of the world deeply believed that "while looking towards the future, Iran should always be inspired by the genuine and eternal virtues of its civilization." For my brother, a man could only accomplish his mission through the fulfillment of the creative will of God and all that is symbolic of Light and perfection as opposed to darkness and destruction which are expressions of evil.

Today as the clouds of evil are rolling over the nation, our mighty achievements in all fields seem to have vanished. Iran has become a torn and bleeding nation, a nation in utter ruins and despair, ruled by backward bigots whose only claim to development is the everincreasing expansion of cemeteries to be filled by those who have been executed or who have fallen victims to a senseless war.

However, war, hatred, vengeance and massacres unleashed presently by a devilish regime can never serve the cause of Iran or Islam whose true tenets teach us justice, goodness and forgiveness! Those who amidst international silence are terrorizing our country for fear of being overthrown by an angry nation know that the Light will reappear and that the day of reckoning cannot be escaped.

And as the Light will reappear so will a prosperous Iran nourished by the values, creations, thoughts, talents and effort of its people. A people from whose trials, said the Shahanshah in his last message, will be reborn both spiritual and material victories.

Following years of terror, destruction, repression and chaos Iranians have come to realize that only through a unified front based on the principles of the democratic Constitutional Monarchy of Iran can they forge ahead beyond internal rivalries and face the national momentous task of reconstruction and progress.

I pray for all my compatriots, from every belief and walk of life, to unite and work hand in hand in order to dispel the clouds of evil and bring to an end a repressive theocratic regime which has no respect for human life, let alone for human dignity and human rights.

> ACHRAF PAHLAVI 12 Avenue Montaigne, Paris 75008, France.



EC Fails to Set North Sea Fish Quota

BRUSSELS (Reiners) — European Community ministers failed to resolve a row over North Sea herring quotas, prospitating a total fishing ban that includes Norway, which is not a member of the EC, officials said

They said an angry response was expected from the Norwegians, who will be effectively excluded from lishing for herring in most of the North Sea until Common Market ministers resume discussions in October, A last-minute attempt to give Norway an interim quota was defeated in a vote, they added

After the failure to agree on hearing, the ministers tried to get agreement on allocations for other species. But officials said that Denmark blocked discussions, saying no accord was possible until the herring dispute is resolved.

MX Backer Admits Its Vulnerability

WASHINGTON (WP) - A key supporter of the MX missile, in debate on the Senate floor, has conceded that the vulnerability of the weapon's basing system but said the MX is nonetheless essential to

progress on arms control.

Senator John G. Tower, Republican of Texas and chairman of the Armed Services Committee, acknowledged that the missie's planned deployment in existing Minuteman missile silos makes the huge 10-warhead weapons vulnerable to Soviet attack, but said the United States

did not "seem to have much in the way of a timely alternative."

His statement came Monday as the Senate prepared to vote Tuesday on authorizing \$2.5 billion in production funds for the first 27 missiles. Some leading MX critics conceded that they would lose, at least in this

U.K. Court Upholds Ban in Laker Suit

LONDON (AP) — An appeals court upheld Tuesday a government order banning British Airways and British Caledonian from giving evidence in a \$1.7-billion antitrust suit brought by the now-defunct Laker Airways in the United States.

Judge Sir John Donaldson said "to allow Laker to proceed with its risim in these circumstances would amount to a total denial of justice" to the two British airlines. He said the appeals court was not denying the right of U.S. courts to try the complaint, but said the issues raised by Laker were "wholly untriable."

Christopher Morris, Laker's liquidator, said be would consider appealing the case to a panel of law lords in the House of Lords. Laker alleges that the two British carriers conspired with six other airlines to drive

U.S.-Soviet Talks on Grain Resume

VIENNA (AP) — Negotiations resumed Tuesday on the sale of American grain to the Soviet Union, with U.S. farm surpluses and projections of a good Russian harvest strengthening the Soviet bargaining

According to reports from Washington, the United States had hoped for a contract committing the Russians to buy at least 16 million metric tons of wheat and corn per year. The Soviet Union, sources said, is seeking an agreement similar to the current one, which requires the Russians to buy six million metric tons each year. The current contract expires Sept. 30.

Reports from Europe and the United States say the Soviet Union, which imports an average of 32 million tons of grain a year, is expecting a bumper harvest. At the same time, the United States estimates 150 million tons of grain reserves, and farmers are seeking increased exports.

Shamir, Arens in Washington Israeli Foreign Minster Yazak Shamir and Defense Minister Marcos Allows Envoy's Wife to Leave Moshe Arens arrived Tuesday in

MANILA (Renters) - President Ferdinand E. Marcos allowed the journalist wife of the Swedish ambassador to leave the Philippines nesday despite the fact that she faces an arrest warrant over a libel suit. But the official who signed the papers Tuesday clearing the way for the departure of the ambassador, Bo Kalfors, and his wife. Sheilah Ocampo-Kalfors, called their marriage invalid. The Philippines does not recognize divorce for its citizens. Mrs. Kalfors, who recently acquired Swedish citizenship, previously was married to a Filipino journalist now in

Army officers brought a 25 million peso (\$2.2 million) suit against Mrs. Kalfors because they said she libeled them by writing in the Hong Kongbased Far Eastern Economic Review that the army had shelled a central Philippines village in a counterinsurgency operation, killing 200 people, which the army denied.

government's plan to put 500 few-ish families into the center of the U.S. Answers Iranian Threat on Gulf NATO Spurns WASHINGTON (Reuters) — The United States would act to preserve freedom of navigation in the Gulf if Iran earlied out a threat to block ril

exports from there, a State Department spokesman said Tuesday.

"We note that Iranian Foreign Minister [Ali Akbar] Velayau again asserted that Iran would act to prevent all oil exports from the Gulf if its own export capabilities were impaired as a result of its war with

Iraq, the spokesman, John Hughes, said.
On Monday, the speaker of the Iranian parliament, Hashemi Rafsanjani, told Iran's Supreme Defense Council that Iran would destroy the security of the Galf if France or other nations provided Iraq with fighter planes or other weapons systems, according to radio reports. France and the Soviet Union have already provided Iraq with military equipment.

The allies Tuesday sought to place blame for the deadlocked ne-France Arrests Armenian Spokesman: gotiations on Soviet intransigence. They cited Moscow's failure to respond to a range of interim solu-tions proposed by the United

PARIS (Reuters) — A Paris-based Armenian activist, Ara Toranian, was arrested Tuesday in connection with the bombing that killed seven persons and injured nearly 60 at Orly Airport 11 days ago, according to the French Interior Ministry. Ministry spokesmen would give no reason for the arrest, but the Le Monde newspaper said he was being questioned

Mr. Toranian, 29. is spokesman for the Armenian National Movement. a political group once close to the Armenian Secret Army for the Liberation of Armenia (ASALA), which claimed responsibility for the

Mr. Toranian publicly condemned the attack on a Turkish Airlines desk at Orly while saying ASALA had been driven in a strategy of despair by what he described as continuing Turkish repression of Armenians. A Syrian-born Armenian, Varadjan Garbidjan, 29, was charged last week with planting the bomb, and a Turk. loannes Semerci, was charged with

Sweden Searching for Foreign Sub

LULEA, Sweden (UPI) - Police coast guard and navy ships are searching for a trespassing foreign submarine in restricted waters outside the northern harbor of Tore, a defense staff spokesman confirmed agreement, Mr. Burt said.

The NATO delegates also discussed the probability of a "hot TURIN, Italy — After a trial cussed the probability of a "hot that lasted months, a judge sentenced 12 Red Brigades terrorists strations in Western Europe has the

The sea approach to Tore Bay has been blocked with 10,000 floating logs and submarine nets in an attempt to prevent escape, said Hans-Gustav Wessberg of the defense staff.

What officials called a low-intensity search in Tore Bay began July 17 after two persons saw surges and bubbles, indicating the presence of a submarine. Two days ago a possible submarine, spotted by 20 people less than a mile from central Stockholm, was written off as a possible swan seen against the sun.

For the Record

bers of the Red Brigades who operated in Turin or Genoa between 1973 and 1980. Charges against them included 10 murders, 17

There was a strong consensus. There was a strong consensus will not pose insurmountable problems to them included 10 murders, 17

NATO's intentions to station mis-ROME (Reuters) — A Soviet airline official arrested on spying charges in February has been released on hail, judicial sources said Monday night. They said Viktor Pronin, 46, deputy commercial director in Rome for the Soviet airline Aeroflot, could leave prison provided he remained in

BELITING (AP) - Britain and China concluded a second session of talks on Hong Kong's future Tuesday that were described as useful. They scheduled one more round next week before taking a recess in August. GENEVA (Renters) - Khien Samphan, a leader of the anti-Vietnamese coalition in Cambodia, has told the United Nations he will attend a

conference on racism that begins in Geneva on Monday, UN sources said Thesday. His presence is expected to be a major irritant to Communist





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Greek, Turkish Aides Confer The Associated Press. ANKARA — Leading officials of the Turkish and Greek foreign ministries met here Tuesday to dis-CUSS economic issues and countries.

Indian (Inil) Carriers L'ALL BRUG M34' 25 B2Y

A Third World Gamble on High Tech Brazil Battles the Odds for a Share of Computer Bonanza

By Jackson Diehl

Washington Post Service
SAO PAULO — For the past 18 months, Pedro Savadovsky bas closeted himself in an old two-story house here and faced the video screen of a Brazilian-built computer and wrestled with one small slice of his country's dreams of develop-

Mr. Savadovsky is one of Brazil's brightest young computer wizards. His task is to create a package of computer programming, or soft-ware, so skilled that it matches the best efforts of the best laboratories in the multibillion-dollar interna-

tional industry.
It is not an idle ambition. Mr. Savadovsky's software will be bought hy a Brazilian company that is supplying one of the developing world's lastest growing computer markets.

It will be protected by a government that has bet a good part of Brazil's economic future on the conviction that a coming techno-logical revolution should be con-trolled inside national borders by Brazilian capital and products.
"This is the challenge of the
Third World," Mr. Savadovsky

said with a wry grin. And yet, all around this hightech creator are symbols of the odds mounting against him. His office is small and sparsely vanced studies at the University of São Paulo, his textbooks and his lectures have switched to English and his software professor is a visit-

With the pressures of the marketplace building, meanwhile, the company Mr. Savadovsky works for, SID, already is moving toward the abandonment of anthentic Brazilian technology.

Helio Azevedo, the president of an association of businesses using computers, said:

"We know that computerization is a new form of life for the developed countries of the world. Brazil has to have a mastery of the technology, using the resources that we have. In a few years the whole world is going to be linked by networks of communications, It's important that all countries, including developing countries, participate."

With some parts of the market for computers now doubling in size annually, the Brazilian strategy has created an expansive domestic industry that includes at least 60 national companies and directly employs more than 20,000 workers.

could take the role played by multi- real boom in computers has yet to national auto makers a generation reach the country. ago as locomotives in a boom of

industrial development. Both the costs and the risks of this large ambition, however, are

Brazilian computers cost several times more than foreign models, straining the budgets of national industries that need to computerize

CRISIS IN BRAZIL

Third of four articles

to compete abroad. A black market in imported software, components and whole computers flourishes in São Paulo and other cities.

Multinational computer producers from the United States are pressuring for an opening to the Brazilian market, and their campaign has been joined by the Reagan administration.

Fledging Brazilian computer companies are finding it increas-ingly difficult to keep up with the rapid technological advances in computers on the international lev-

The result has been a problem that many Brazilians believe will soon be shared by developing countries around the world.

Unless it closes its markets to build its own computer industry, Brazil will never have a mastery of a vital wave of technology. But by sealing its market from the world's leading computer builders, Brazil runs the risk of falling critically behind other countries in the

The drive for self-sufficiency has been given special impetus by the national security worries of Brazil's military mlers.

The navy founded and supported Brazil's first programs in the computer field, and a strong nationalist current pervades Brazilian thinking on computer develop-

"This is not a question of cost; it is a question of survival," said Antonio Didier Vianna, a retired naval officer who now heads a small computer company and a national association of Brazilian computer companies. "Today if there were a nnclear attack on the United States, our financial system would have 90 days of life. The country would collapse for a conflict that wasn't ours."

Many Brazilian leaders also support the computer development program on strictly economie grounds. Brazil has the 12th-largest Brazilian economic planners are market for computers in the world, beginning to envision an era when totaling \$1.3 billion in 1982, and

O'Neill Assails Reagan **Over Central America** To counter that threat, the By Don Oberdorfer

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., Democrat of Massachusetts, on the eve of a legislative showdown on undercover U.S. aid to Nicaraguan rebels, charged that the Reagan administration had mounted "an unneeded show of strength" in Central America essentially for

Foreign companies, they con-

cede, would be more than happy to

match the Brazilian company's in-

vestments in new plants and em-

oyment in the country while sup-

plying ebeaper products. But

of the country in profit remittances to home offices.

Most of all, Brazilian business-

men say, the development of a na-tional computer industry will pro-vide them with an economic

control over the size and style of

the company's growth that they

have not had in the past.

The government has limited two major parts of the national market

to domestic companies. The restric-

tions cover production of medium-

sized business systems and of per-

calculators to products similar to

the Apple and IBM personal com-

large computers and their software

and such sophisticated components

these sales are large and expensive, foreign producers, led by IBM and

Brazilian companies have about

60 percent of the market by vol-

ume, however, and all the compa-

The demand for personal com-

sales in Brazil last year.

mall computers.

puters in the United States.

lions of dollars would flow ont

awful," Mr. O'Neill said Monday, nting on large-scale U.S. military exercises planned for the area and on a major step-up in U.S. covert assistance to Nicaraguan merrillas that reportedly is under

consideration.

Mr. O'Neill told reporters he thinks administration efforts in Central America are aimed at the 1984 campaign. He did not elabo-

the bill, which seeks to ban further U.S. undercover aid to Nicaraguan rebels but said the outlook for pas-

to resume work on the bill Tuesday, but Mr. O'Neill said it would be put off until Wednesday with a final vote planned for Thursday. Mr. O'Neill said Monday that he

feared opponents would use stall-ing tactics against the bill, which the president opposes.

Letelier's Killer **Avoids Argentine Murder Charge**

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - A U.S. magistrate has rejected a request by Justice Department lawyers to extradite Michael V. Townley, who plotted the 1976 assassination of Ambassador Orlando Letelier of Chile, thus blocking efforts to send the American to Argentina where be would face separate murder

The ruling frees the 40-year-old Mr. Townley. He has served more than five years in federal prison for the Letelier car bombing, in which a co-worker also died. Under the plea agreement in that case, federal authorities must help him settle in the United States under a new

Magistrate W. Harris Grimsley said arguments by Justice Department lawyers failed to convince him that the Argentine government had a case against Mr. Townley independent of statements be gave in 1978 to prosecutors when be reached his place haves in in the Lagrangian and the statements of the statements of the statements of the statement o reached his plea bargain in the Letelier case. In return for that plea Mr. Townley was promised immn-

mity from further prosecution. Mr. Townley was charged in Ar-gentina with taking part in the Sept. 30, 1974, car-bombing death of General Carlos Prats and his wife, Sofia Cuthbert Prats, who were killed as they sat in their parked car in front of their home.

Judge Grimsley said it would be "unfair" and "complete bypocrisy" for the United States to permit a foreign nation to use information Mr. Townley supplied to prosecu-tors in reaching the plea bargain. While protection from extradition was not spelled out in Mr. Townley's plea bargain, the judge said the former Chilean intelligence opcrative should not be forced to face the murder charges in Argentina.





Pedro Savadovsky is one of the experts Brazil is counting on as it tries to develop the computer industry.

from 30,000 this year to 150,000 by

sonal computers ranging from companies, and they argue that in medium and small computers, Bra-Multinational companies still are permitted to produce and sell zilian products are no less sophisticated than those sold elsewh

"What is the best microcomputer in the United States?" demanded as microprocessing chips. Because here. And ours are just as good." A Brazilian computer company, Unicomp, produces a computer that resembles the Apple II down Burroughs, still accounted for 80 percent of the value of computer to its multicolored logo, and calls it the APII. It is in fact a nearly perfect, pirated copy. The only difference is cost; a complete APII system sells for \$8,000, at least nies agree that the biggest future growth will be in the medium and twice the price of a similar Apple II

system in the United States. For critics of the computer poputers doubled last year, and experts predict that the number of small computers in Brazil will grow for a national computer industry.

Most Brazilian companies are not really developing a national Government officials and indus-try spokesmen say they are happy are simply copying foreign prod-with the growth of the national ucts, making them less efficiently and selling them at a higher price. The weakness of the industry

also is evident in the thriving hlack market for computers and paris. Industry experts estimate that there are 10,000 contraband Apple Didier Vianna. "The Apple II? It is and Radio Shack computers installed in Brazil, and the government has been forced to tolerate a thriving underground trade in chips, other components and software programs.

While industry officials dismiss this activity as a relatively minor nuisance, many Brazilian computer experts concede that Brazil has neither the capital nor the research infrastucture to keep pace with the technology of such a highly sophisticated field

Ultimately, many in and outside the Brazilian industry expect the government's policy to be compronised, perhaps through allowing joint ventures between Brazilian and multinational companies.

"Here in the Third World, we

know we can't compete in some areas with the U.S., Germany and Japan," said Mr. Savadovsky. "We would have to work for a bundred years to build up the base to develop what you have." But for Mr. Savadovsky, there

are still broad opportunities. "In software you can do everything with a paper and pencil," he said. "We still have that chance. In the U.S, they can open a great firm with a buge investment to develop

me can still come up with a bet-Next: Agricultural decline.

Test of Laser

By Robert C. Toth Las Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON -- In a test, an irbonne laser "defeated" five airto-air Sidewinder missiles traveling toward it at about 2,000 miles an hour, according to the U.S. Air Force. It said two earlier air-to-air tests had failed.

The air force called the test a major milestone in determining the ical feasibility of laser weapons. However the air force contended that the laser, which emitted continuous infrared light, was not a prototype weapon system.

President Ronald Reagan has called for a scientific effort to develop sophisticated high energy weapons, such as laser and X-ray beams on orbiting satellites, that could destroy enemy missiles in space. Such weapons are not expected until at least the next decade, experts have said.

The air force experimental laser, in which intensely bot carbon dioxide gas gives off pure but colorless light when its molecules suddenly cool, is a step in that direction.

There has never been much doubt that lasers are powerful enough to do the job. Slower missiles had been destroyed in previous tests by lasers mounted on ground vehicles. But this first successful air-to-air test will undoubtedly hearten champions of directed energy beam weapons who want more money and talent poured into the effort.

However, the difficulties of converting the lasers into practical weapons are considerable. For example, the air force laser would have to be reduced drastically in size. It took up most of a C-135, a modified Boeing 707 aircraft, in the test against the Sidewinders.

Specialists also doubt whether -to-air lasers can be effective in various weather conditions. Clouds or even small amounts of water vapor significantly diffuse the power of this carbon dioxide laser. Air molecules also cause the laser beam to spread with distance.

In the air force tests, conducted California, the Sidewinder missiles were fired from an A-7 fighterbomber toward the Airborne Laser Laboratory, as the laser-carrying software, hut here one kid in his plane was called. The air force said further details

of the tests were elassified.

U.S. Succeeds White House Lobbying In Air-to-Air Wins Votes for IMF Bill

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON — Prospects for passage of an increase in the U.S. funding commitment to the International Monetary Fund improved Tuesday as intensive lohbying by the administration doubled the number of Republicans willing to vote for it.

House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill, Democrat of Massachusetts, said the White House, now counts 100 House Republicans in its camp, compared with 49 esti-mated Monday. The Reagan administration strongly supports the increase to the international lending agency on the ground it will huoy U.S. exports and protect domestic jobs.

The House resumed debate on the IMF funding measure Tuesday, hut Mr. O'Neill said the vote would be put off until Thursday at the administration's request "so the president can have funch with all those opposed to the IMF."

Proponents of the measure, bol stered by support from Secretary of State George P. Shuitz Monday and six predecessors, three Republican and three Democratic, hammered at that theme during debate in the House Monday on an \$8.4billion increase in U.S. pledges to the IMF, an international bank that raises money for needy coun-

The Senate approved a similar increase hy a 55-34 vote June 8.

If enacted, the measure would allow the monetary fund, in conjunction with commercial banks, to make new leans to developing countries. Such credit would help those countries repay some of their overdue debts to the banks or to stretch out repayment of those The legislation has attracted an

unusual combination of opponents and it provides few political benefits for its supporters. Accordingly, getting it through the House pre sents an interesting and difficult legislative problem for the congressional leadership of both parties. which jointly back the bill.

Representative Charles E. Schumer, a New York Democrat who sits on the House Banking Committee, said, "Conservative are opposed to foreign aid, and liberals are opposed to banks. That's a formidable coalition, particularly when the administration is unwilling to expend its political capital."

President Ronald Reagan used his national radio broadcast last Saturday to appeal for passage of the bill. Most counts then indicated the legislation lacked about 75

The contribution by the United States, or any country, to the fund is a loan that must be repaid with

In arguing for the bill Monday. Representative Fernand J. St Germain, the Rhode Island Democrat who heads the hanking committee said the world "is on the verge of a global financial crisis" because many developing countries cannot repay outstanding loans they now owe, and need the monetary fund to rescue them from bankruptey. "Every day's delay," Mr. St Ger-

rional uncertainty and risk." Critics of the legislation have denounced it as a welfare scheme for large bankers who made imprudent loans to Third World countries.

main said. "means more interna-





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national computer companies most analysts say they believe the Fear kills more teeth than decay and age was good. The House had been scheduled gum disease. And more teeth than mishap or accident.

So it follows that if a dentist wants to fight dental disease. ne or she must first conquer patient fear. At Omnicare, we have no less than seven ways to elimi-

nate pain, tension, apprehension, and fear. Several of these methods do not involve any instrument

touching your body. One of our specialties at Omnicare is complete reconstruction of teeth that are so far gone that things seem

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Best of all our patients remain relaxed and comfortable during the entire process.

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A hard pressed, executive came in as a new patient, nerrous and with a blood pressure of 215/100. Before working on his teeth, we reduced the pressure to 160/90. By the time he work was done lit was a complicated reconstruction natuding implants) his blood pressure was down to 140/85.

The man is now completely relaxed when he comes to ee us. Another patient told us that if she had known how <u>leasant</u> the process could be, she'd have had the work

ione ten vears agol She is now a new woman, with a natural, beautiful smile. How about you? Come in and see us for a consultation,

ir send \$7, for our new informative booklet. We are selective and not inexpensive, but the chances are xcellent that you may be a good candidate for these dvanced procedures.



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speaker indicated the House would not vote on a bill dealing with the International Monetary Fund, which the administration wants, until the covert aid bill is finished. With 103 amendments filed to

the Democratic-sponsored bill, Mr. O'Neill expressed concern that the same people who opposed the freeze" referring to the nuclear freeze, would undertake similar dildomestic political reasons.
"I think it's awful, absolutely atory tactics on the Central American measure, including "every type of amendment" and frequent, tim

consuming quorum calls, Representative C.W. Bill Young, Republican of Florida, floor leader for the bill, said there was no basis for Mr. O'Neill's concern about time-consuming tactics because the House had agreed to limit consid-eration of all amendments to 12

The House, which held a rare secret session July 19 to discuss the

The vast majority of the amendments are by Republicans, accord-ing to the office of the Democratic whip, but the amendment causing greatest concern to the bill's proponents is by a Democrat, Represen tative Daniel A. Mica of Florida.

His amendment would permit the Central Intelligence Agency to continue financing the "secret war against the Nicaraguan government on the basis of a new presi dential plan for the interdiction of illicit arms to El Salvador, unless Nicaragua formally agrees to stop all aid to anti-government insur-gent groups in Central America.

A large number of the Republican-sponsored amendments also involve the concept of "symmetry between U.S. secret aid to antigovernment guerrillas in Nicaragua and Nicaraguan secret aid to anti-government guerrillas in El Salva-dor. Mr. Young, the GOP strategist, said the "symmetry" would be the central point in Republican ef-forts to deal with the bill.

Mr. Mica's amendment is con sidered important because it is sponsored by a Democrat, and thus is more likely to pick up support in the predominately Democratic

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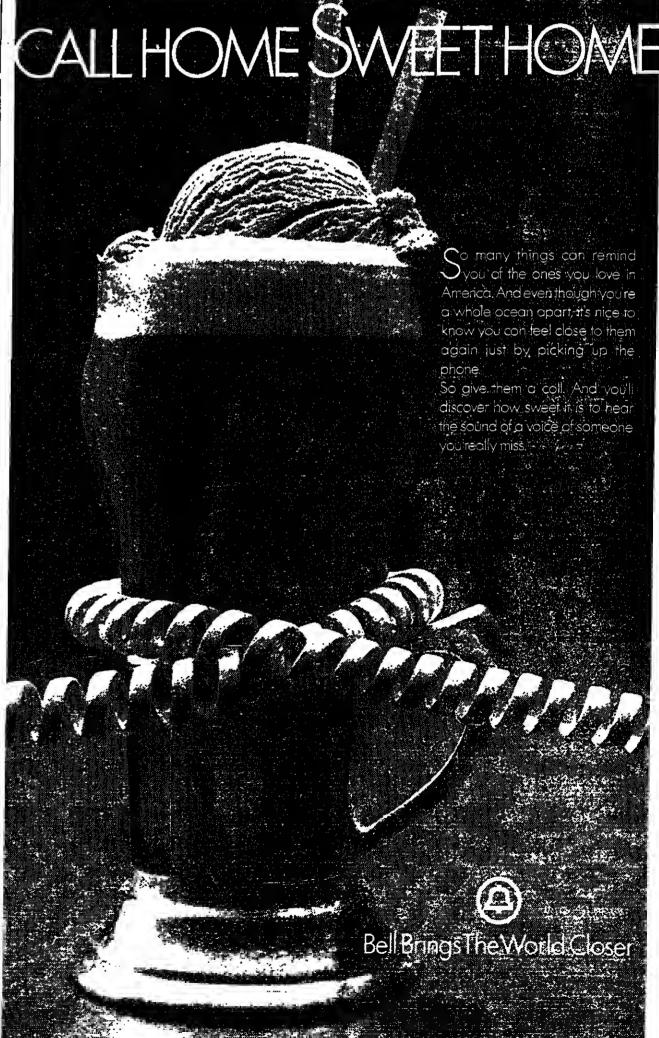
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Ignoring the Deficit

have effectively dampened whatever small en-thusiasm remained in Congress for further efforts to narrow the federal deficit. Encouraged by the economy's strong showing in recent months, they have been floating the pleasant idea that a faster recovery may release Congress from the dirty job of raising taxes to

After the president's news conference on Thursday, administration aides hastened to correct any impression that they had abandoned support for contingency tax increases in 1986. But they acknowledged that action on such a measure has been put on indefinite hold. Meanwhile, the man in charge of developing the administration's tax policies, Treasury Secretary Donald Regan, has been joyfully spreading the word that it is "entirely possible" that faster economic growth may

interest and dividends and extending the

to the projected deficits."

In fact, administration tax policies have made revenues far less sensitive to economic

are likely to remain on the high side of \$150 billion no matter how robust the recovery. As Mr. Feldstein further observed, deficits that big will "inevitably require high real interest rates" — an outcome that does not augur well for continuing economic growth. Unfortunately for the country, these are facts that the president would rather ignore, at least until

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Myth of a Collapsing Soviet System

PRINCETON, New Jersey — Every genera-tion or so, Western opinion embraces a new myth about the Soviet Union. Now it is the "failure and crisis" of the Soviet system at home. Or as Flora Lewis of The New York Times concluded two years ago, "the Soviet system has had one great success — in building military power — and has failed its promises in everything cise." That opinion is growing among Americans on the right and the left, including some Sovietologists who should know better.

If this picture of a crisis-ridden Soviet regime tottering on the abyss were not so dangerous, it could be dismissed as just another piece of pass-ing foolishness. Unfortunately, it underlies the ides, so popular in the Reagan administration. that an American policy based on a new arms race and all-out economic warfare will destroy the Soviet Union or "bring it to its knees."

Several factors have contributed to the myth of a collapsing Soviet system, once merely a right-wing fantasy. One is an overreaction to exaggerated views of Soviet achievements in the 1930s and again after the Sputnik success in 1957. Another is the mistaken view that current Polish conditions exist also in the Soviet Union. And yet another is expanded Western press coverage of real Soviet problems since the 1970s, but which portrays those problems apart from

the system's strengths.
It is true that Soviet leaders must cope with declining industrial productivity, an unproductive agriculture, the growing need to pay for buge grain imports with scarce foreign currency, and the increasing difficulty of extracting oil to earn that currency. However, the following is also true: Soviet gross national product at least qua-drupted between 1950 and 1980; the harvest this year probably will be the best in four years; the system can import grain more cheaply than it can produce more; and Soviet oil exports to the West are currently up from recent years.

Nicaragua

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — The central America is

that it is central to the defense of the

United States. If our nearest neigh-

bors continue to be subverted and taken over by communists, the region

will offer the Russians a base directly

threatening our security and increas-

Saber-rattling Alexander Haig, it

turns out, was right; responsible

moderates like Senator Richard Lu-

gar, who urged we give hundreds of millions of aid dollars to the commu-

nists in Nicaragua, were wrong. A

regionwide war is going on, and that

Most Americans do not like that

idea. They prefer to be on the "side"

rather-than-fighting. But onless

Americans take sides, no chance for

negotiation will exist. When one side

is out to win, and the other side is

eager for peace, the side determined

Such an approach is all too simplis-

tic, say those who refuse to resist the

communist tide in Central America.

The most self-righteous among them

argue that the United States cannot

ally itself with "bloodthirsty" mili-

tary regimes; they are willing to per-

mit the triumph of greater evil lest

they become tainted by supporting

lesser evil. The defeatists among the

nonresisters say that it is hopeless to

try to stop this wave of the future.

forces us to choose sides.

to win will win.

ing the possibility of nuclear war.

By Stephen F. Cohen

But the most misleading assertion is that the Soviet Communist system has failed in its basic domestic promises over the year. Lacking any popular achievements, it is suggested, the system has alienated its citizens to the point of indifference or even rebellion; the government therefore has no consensual relationship with the people and survives largely through repressive power.

Nothing I have learned in years of studying

and visiting the Soviet Union, including the comments of many sober-minded dissidents, truly supports that picture. Nor would we imagine it to be true of other long-lived political systems, which tend to develop new sources of stability. All stable systems, even ones as repressive as the Soviet Union can be involve some fundamental social contract between rulers and ruled - some basic promises and expectations fulfilled or at worst deferred.

What are the basic promises of Soviet Communism at home? As is clear from both the official ideology and officially sponsored public opinion polls, those promises have far less to do with millennial or libertarian aspects of original Marxism than with more earthly appeals that have evolved. At home, Soviet Commi ly means official promises of national security (the country will never again he defenseless as it was in 1941), nationalism, law-and-order safeguards against "anarchy" (which so many Russians fear), cradle-to-grave welfarism, and a better material life for each generation.

Has the Soviet system really failed in keeping these commitments? It has amply fulfilled, or overfulfilled, the promises of national security and law and order. Russian nationalist-patriotic themes have been integrated into official Marxism-Leninism for 40 years, never so firmly as now. Despite important inadequacies, a welfare

system has been created that includes free sec ondary education, health care, pensions, and subsidized housing and food for virtually all citizens. And despite widespread privilege, corruption, shortages, and a smaller rise in the growth of consumption in recent years, ordinary citizens live better in most material ways than ever, Between 1950 and 1980, for example, per capita real consumption at least tripled.

Emphasizing the historical costs of these accomplishments, or contracting frugal Soviet tiving standards to American ones, is beade the point. What matters politically is that Soviet adults know these standards and welfare provisions did not exist in their country 50 years and or less, when illiteracy and famine were ran or less, when illiteracy and famine were rampent. Therefore, they regard them as historic achievements of the Soviet system, as Communist promises at least partially fulfilled.

But historical achievements usually do not satisfy later generations. Rapid social mobility is no longer commonplace in the Soviet Union, and economic stagnation and military expenditures are already in conflict with higher consume expectations. These and other problems, including alcoholism, negative demographic trends, and national sentiments among non-Slavic peoples, may one day crode the government's social contract with the people. But to assume that will happen soon is to underestimate the system's social support. Even the official conservatism that blocks reform is a widespread popular attinude - another bond between state and society.

Instead of dangerously decriving ourselves about the Soviet Union's "crisis," we should ask ourselves wby a system with so many problems is so stable. The answer may lead us to wiser and more compassionate policies.

The writer is a professor of politics at Princeton University and writes a monthly column on Soviet affairs for The Nation.

The MIAs: Facing Up To the Issue

By Stanley Karnow

WASHINGTON - Nothing is more poignant than the plight of the families whose bushands, sons and brothers are still misting since the war in Vietnam. The families deserve beip and sympathy, but above all, candor.

But the Reagan administration seems to be fumbling around with this very human and tragic issue mainly because it is not quite sure

how to deal with the problem. There are 2,494 Americans listed as missing in action in Vietnam. The number, incidentally, is small compared to those who are still unaccounted for in Korea and in World

Two questions relate to the matter. First, are any still alive in Victnam. Cambodia or Laos, either in captivity or voluntarily? And second, are those countries doing their best to repatri-ate the remains of the dead?

Speaking in Bangkok a few weeks ago, Secretary of State George Shuitz blurred the two questions by suggesting that the communist rulers of the three countries are both detaining live Americans and not delivering the

remains of those who died. Mr. Shultz further appeared to endorse actions by adventurers like James "Bo" Gritz, the Vietnam veteran who conducted a covert mission into Laos last year to rescue purport ed American prisoners. The Reagan administration earlier bad denounced the Gritz foray as illegal and

damaging to official efforts Those who claim that Americans are still alive in the region base their evidence on reports from refugees and others who assert that they have seen Westerners. These witnesses may be sincere or fanciful. So far, investigations have yielded nothing.

I was in Vietnam a few years ago when I heard a Voice of America broadcast report that captive Americans had been sponed by a European technician working there, I located friends of the European, who told me he was an egregious liar capable of inventing stories to focus attention on himself.

In Bangkek soon afterward, I learned that U.S. diplomats had traced the European, and found that he had spun his tale in a Bangkok bar.

He recanted under interrogation. This is not to suggest that co Americans are alive in Vietnam. No possibility can be ruled out. But the odds are overwhelmingly against it. The administration, therefore, pught to be playing down the possibility rather than raising hopes of the families. The issue of the remains of dead

Americans is different. Most American servicemen who died in action over North Vietnam during the war were pilots and crew members. Their aircraft were carefully tracked, so fairly accurate information on where they crashed has been available. This data was transmitted to the communist authorious in the region to enable them to locate the remains. Nevertheless, they have been slow to turn over the remains, even though a joint U.S.-Vietnamese

mechanism exists. In an interview a few years ago, the Vietnamese foreign minister. Nguven Co Thach, suggested that the Reagan administration establish a mission in Hanni to belo in the search for the

remains of dead Americans. The idea has gone nowhere, largely cause U.S. officials suspect that the Vietnamese are trying to use the issue for political purposes. The Vietnamese very much want American diplomatic recognition to counterbalance their dispute with China, and such a mission could be construed to repre-

sent a form of recognition. The U.S. position is that formal relations cannot be even remotely considered until the Vietnamese end their occupation of Cambodia. The remains of the dead Americans. therefore, have become a bargaining chip in a diplomatic game.

American visitors to Hanoi have urged the Vietnamese to deal with the problem in humanitarian cather than political terms. The Vietnamese Communists, as anyone who fought them can tell you, are not models of

The Reagan administration should not be criticized for pressing the Vietnamese to cooperate in delivering the remains. But the administration's case would be strengthened if the issue of live Americans were

The problem is complicated enough without indulging in the sort of romantic stunts that Mr. Gritz tried to stage.

Tribune and Register Syndicate.

Airport Politics

Regarding "U.S. Is Thought Likely to Retaliate Over Airport Sanctions by Chinese" (IHT, July 12):

International incidents of such microscopic magnitude, however innocent the victims, involve two parties. The immigration snipers on both sides clearly reflect the larger policies of their respective governments. In the process, the friendship and kindness that should be extended to American schoolgirls and Chinese officials on both sides is tossed aside in childish acts of revenge.

As Mr. Parks's article points out, however, it was the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service that

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

struck the first blow in this charace, in San Francisco.

As a visiting scholar sponsored by the Committee for Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China, under the auspices of the National Academy of Science, I was returning to the United States to attend a national conference in San Francisco in March. Immigration officials at San Francisco International Airport barassed and questioned me about my reasons for being in China. and it was not until I produced a letter from the National Academy of Science confirming my status that I was let go. I was treated as a criminal who had to prove his innocence, even

though I am an American citizen. Upon recurning to China. I learned that my case was far from unique. For example, a Mexican anthropologist who stopped over to see friends in San Francisco before continuing on to Beijing was detained by sirport munigration officials and asked it she had "communist sympathies."

Unfortunately, the mindless policies of our respective immigration

ing discord between China and the Umited States

BENJAMIN A. ELMAN.

ine peace must guarantee this right to

independence - because Nicaragua

will never again be the satellite of any

our proposals but into effect in such a

way that they can be enforced and

verified by the United Nations Secu-

rity Council. We are also hoping for

an immediate reciprocal gesture from

for our coasts is not exactly what we

had in mind. Brazen displays of mili-

tary power will belp no one in Central

America. What we need are conrete

gestures toward peace, leading to

Nicaragua has no reason to re-

nounce cooperative relations with the

United States - including a fair eco-

nomic relationship. We have no in-

tention of isolating our country from the United States. We share too much

history and destiny with the other

Central American nations; we are

part of this hemisphere. Instead of

sowing death and destruction, the United States could be contributing

to technological cultural and eco-

nomic progress in Nicaragua.

The United States faces a choice:

friendship with a proud, earnest country working to build its fnture.

or friendship with the members of the

national guard of our former dicta-

tor, Anastasio Somoza Debavie -

the worst of the old Nicaragna - and

It is a choice between progressive

Our peace proposal cannot be dis-

counted or ignored. It is a serious

proposal that embodies the serious-

ness of our revolution. It is backed by

The New York Times

change and the status quo ante,

a handful of bitter politicians.

which our people do not want.

To be sure, the naval force heading

the United States.

concrete results.

In the short term, we hope to see

A Speech Unspoken

Regarding "Monroe Doctrine or Brezhner Doctrine?" (IHT, July 22): son did so in 1913.

Boulogne, France.

Nuclear Triggers Regarding "The Bomb and the Less-

Mr. Pfaff correctly rejects the assumption that the superpowers act

services can only add to the increas- clear weapons than do smaller states. But then he says, "It is arguable that the road to security (a goal which will never be reached) is to so generalize national nuclear systems as to make the active threat, or the use, of nuclear weapons impossibly risky."

There is a serious problem with this proposal. It is not a question of the behavior of small versus large states, but the fact that the greater the number of nuclear-armed states, the greater the danger that these weapons ment one day he used.

DIETRICH FISCHER

Finding Noah

Regarding "We, Vot Hire o Bilan-guai Gournet" (IHT, July 21): Robert North is indeed a talented and well informed guide to good food in France. But your readers. might like to know how to contact him in Paris: at 78 rue de la Croix

SUZY PATTERSON

The president and his top political advisers wasteful mortgage revenue bond authority for states and localities.

meet spending requirements.

obviate the need for a tax boost. This call to inaction fell on receptive ears in Congress. After two days of hearings, the House Ways and Means Committee heaved a sigh of relief and concluded, sensibly, that no tax increases were possible without strong presidential leadership. The Senate wasted no time in granting unanimous consent for the Finance Committee to ignore the budget resofution and defer action on both tax increases and spending cuts until late in September. Meanwhile, a conference committee busied itself with a measure that would further reduce revenues by rescinding tax withholding on

Constitution of most American youngsters.

tion, but the telltale grease is all over his bat. The small bands of Nicaraguan exiles that

routes are said to be failing. So now the CIA wants a 10,000-man invasion force. Cuba's

to become targets for its sabotage and destruc-

tion. American ships and planes are to fly in

support of these operations. And Mr. Reagan,

defining his objectives, says peace is incompatible with Sandinist rule in Nicaragua.

vealed until after the House of Representatives

had voted this week on the new aid request for

the anti-Sandinist army of Nicaraguan contras.

The plans were in any case to be misrepresent-

ed as something other than what they are:

Since President Reagan feels uninhibited by

the law so far, it is important that Congress

now make its meaning unmistakably clear.

These plans were not supposed to be re-

who exempted him?

15 F

16 F

17 b

18 E

Despite this presidentially induced inertia. Congress retains "a consensus that something has to be done about revenues," in the words of Dan Rostenkowski, the Ways and Means Committee chairman. That consensus arises from an unpleasant reality that the president's chief economie adviser, Martin Feldstein, pointed to in testimony before a Senate committee Thursday. "It is sad but true," he noted, "that increases in the rate of growth reduce deficits by amounts that are very small relative

growth. Because tax rates and exemptions are now indexed to inflation, revenues will grow much more slowly relative to the size of the economy than in recent decades. And generous corporate tax breaks mean that the Treasury will not share in higher corporate profits if investment begins to pick up as it usually

does in a recovery.

Without legislative action, future deficits

after the 1984 election.

The Rules on War **Drawing** As a fan of Yankees' baseball, Senator Al-Representatives Edward Boland and Clement Zablocki, two mainstream Democrats, propose that \$80 million be allocated for fonse D'Amato of New York has no trouble The Line in seeing why a bat with too much pine tar cost curbing any arms traffic - provided, however, that the plans are public and can be shown to George Brett a home run and the Kansas City

Royals a ninth-inning victory Sunday. Base-ball rules 1.10(b) and 6.06(d) forbid any forhave no more devious purpose. If any ni the eign substance more than 18 inches above the money turned out to be financing a secret war handle. "Sure, it was fine print," said the to overthrow the Nicaraguan junta, the money Republican senator, "but a rule's a rule." authorization would be terminated forthwith It certainly is, in every American's congeni-This is not a case of writing rule in midtal sense of law and fair play. So what about game; the proposed limitation only takes Presthe rules — Congress's rules — against unde-clared war in foreign countries like Nicaragua? Respect for the rules, and for the Constitution, ident Reagan at his word. As freshly restated by his ambassador to Managua, Anthony Quainton, the word is that American policy aims not to topple the Sandinist regime but rather "to modify its behavior in some subis not an empty ritual. It is as American as baseball, whose thick rulebook is the first

the only justifiable "behavior modification" The book binds Yankees as well as Royals. Slugger Reagan may not like the fine print, but by force has to be confined to external behavior — the kind that threatens other nations. Congress has been willing, with misgivings, to vote for open aid to Houduras, if that can be Yet administration officials already plan to use the money for the biggest covert operation since Vietnam, for doubling the number of shown as necessary to stop Nicaragua from slipping arms to rebels in El Salvador. But American soldier-advisers in El Salvador, for Congress has expressly forbidden the waging of a secret war to overthrow Nicaragua's leftist permitting them to operate "in the field" though not "in combat" (whatever that disregime. The president denies any such inten-

tinction means) and for an American naval blockade against Nicaragua. The United States is being taken to war not only without a deciaration from Congress out against its expressed desire. Americans, including Congress, are being asked to let the training and aid missions inside Nicaragua are president and his CIA be the only judges of the

stantial ways." Congress has already said that

national interest, irrespective of either international or domestic law. We feel certain that a young Illinois con-gressman in 1848 would have voted for the

Zablocki-Boland proposal as the best way to affirm his sense of the nation's values. Allow a president to invade a neighboring nation whenever be deems it necessary," be said, "and you allow him to make war at pleasure. Study to see if you can fix any limit to his power in this respect after you give him

so much as you propose." That congressman was Abraham Lincoln.

whom you might call a home-run hitter.

Other Opinion

The Black-White Gap

Despite the fact that black Americans have made some gains since the civil rights movement began, the economic gap between blacks and whites remains wide and is not diminishing. On measures of income, poverty and un-employment, wide disparities between blacks employment, wide disparities between placks and whites have not lessened or have even worsened since 1960.

That is the grim and foreboding conclusion of a recent study by Washington's private Center for the Study of Social Policy. It cited

two devastating trends: ■ The nature of the black family is changing toward patterns that foster poverty. Nearly half of all black families now are headed by women, especially poor, young women, many in their teens; in 1960, it was 21 percent.

Fewer black men, meanwhile, have jobs. In 1960, 74 percent were employed; in 1980, 55 percent. But up to 20 percent of black men aged 20 to 40 remain uncounted, presumably without jobs or permanent residences, so black

employment rates are probably even lower. As another analysis has found, those factors account for almost all of the slippage black families have felt. Eleanor Holmes Norton, former head of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, wrote recently that "black busband-wife families experienced income growth in the 1970s, while black female-headed households lost ground. If the increase in female-headed households had not occurred, black family income would have increased by 11.3 percent instead of decreasing by 5 per-

cent" during the decade. She proposed a reworking of assistance programs to "lead families toward economic independence," including job training; a targeting of education and affirmative action on jobs to nurture a black middle class rather than a permanent underclass, and a push toward "a significant reduction in teenage pregnancies' to break cycles of poverty.

- The Chicago Sun-Times.

FROM OUR JULY 27 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Prosperity in Sight

NEW YORK - From all parts of the country comes news of returning prosperity. The New York Herald publishes dispatches from every important center, showing that the wheels of progress are beginning to revolve more rapidly in the iron and steel industry, which reflects general manufacturing conditions. A steady improvement is being witnessed in the agricultural regions, and labor is in demand. What is needed most at present is fair play toward the railroads, so that they may obtain normal earnings, and thus cure their "arteriosclerosis." Everybody is certain that after the election, business will be fully revived.

1933: Hitler Hails Young Fascists BERLIN - The warm relations between Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany were the focus of a welcome extended by Adolf Hitler at Munich this morning to 400 youthful Italian Blackshirts who had been shepherded by 27 officers across the Alps on a tour of explora-tion through the Third Reich. The chancellor began his address by remarking that it was peculiarly appropriate that he should welcome the representatives of Fascist Italy to Munich because it was in that city that the "movement took its beginning, which like Fascism in Italy was destined to bring Germany again to selfconsciousness *

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER LEE W HUEBNER, Publisher Deputy Publishe

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- THE NEW YORK TIMES. And some ideologues think that "social justice" can be better achieved Better to be simplistic than paralyzed. An "our side" is forming that iderstands that military takeovers by communist guerrillas can be stopped by direct military-economic counterpressures. We need not allow the communists to continue to operate from privileged sanctuaries. Just as the offensive in El Salvador began in Nicaragua, the defense of El Salvador must begin in Nicaragua. If anti-communist forces are to win -

and a few unreconstructed hawks are not ashamed to use the word "win" - then the source of communist war supplies must be cut off, with no hope of being restored. The only way that supplies to El

Salvador will be permanently interdicted is for the exporters of revolution in Nicaragua to have their hands full of internal revolt.

Congressmen are making theologi-cal distinctions between aid for the purpose of interdiction and aid for the purpose of overthrow. In fact, our position should be undiplomatically honest: Here are the guns to coerce the communists into staying out of El Salvador, which is our purpose. If you use them to overthrow the communists in Nicaragua, which is your

purpose, so much the better. In pursuit of that policy of dealing with the source of trouble, we have finally cut back on sugar purchases from Nicaragua. We are flexing our military and naval muscle in the area to remind Managua that unless its terrorism in El Salvador stops, a naval quarantine will be the next step.

At the same time, we must meet the military threat by training an antiguerrilla army in El Salvador and Honduras The Kissinger commission, say defeatists like Senator Robert Byrd, will

provide a bipartisan smokescreen for

a hard line; let us hope so.

The Reagan administration seems to be moving from rhetoric to reality. As a result, for the first time, the Nicaraguan communists are now calling for "a total halt to the supplying of arms," an idea that they have hitherto treated with contempt. That is a good sign. After they have

offered amnesty and free elections to those fighting for their nation's freedom; after good faith is shown by the reopening of an independent press in Managua, and after the threat to U.S. security recedes, our side should think seriously about agreeing to talk The New York Times.

What the Sandinists Have Proposed

MANAGUA — On the fourth anniversary of our revolution, we in the government of Nicaragua issued a peace proposal addressed to the United States. We hope that it will be taken seriously by the admin-

istration, Congress and the public.
Our proposal has six points: ■ A nonaggression agreement be-tween Honduras and Nicaragus to be signed without delay;

A halt in arms supplies to the parties in conflict in El Salvador, also without delay:

An end to sponsorship of forces fighting against any Central American government Respect for the Central American people's self-determination and

noninterference in their affairs: An end to economic appression: And a halt to the establishment of military bases and military exercises in any country in the area.

We are open to discussing all of these items immediately and multilaterally, as part of the peace-making process begun by the four-nation Contadora group.

This is a straightforward proposal, free of polemics. It is motivated by a sincere desire for peace - for there is nothing our country wants or needs

more. We hope the Reagan administration will respond wisely and thoughtfully — will see our proposal as an opportunity to put an end to the nightmare in Central America. For despite the intransigence with which the Reagan administration has

viewed our revolution, we Nicaraguans still believe that a peaceful, negotiated solution is possible. That

possibility must be seized quickly. We do not consider ourselves an enemy of the United Sates government nor do we feel our two counBy Sergio R. Mercado

The writer, a novelist, is a member of

the Junta of National Reconstruction in the Nicaraguan government. irreconcilable rancor. Although the historical relationship between us has been disgraceful, we Nicaraguans have enough moral fortitude and maturity to put this traumatic experi-

ence behind us and look to the future. We desire a stable and respectful relationship with the United States
— the kind of dignified relationship that is appropriate between a small country seeking its own path to de-velopment and a powerful country

like the United States. It is not our desire to force any other country to take the revolutionary path we have chosen -a path we have just began to explore. Our country has no thirst for conquest, nor does it seek to expand beyond its borders. Our revolution was a historical necessity - the result of a history of injustice and oppression. It does not represent a threat to any country of the area, much less to the nations security of the United States. In contrast, a missuided, stubborn policy of intervention that risks engulfing Cen-

tral America in war could indeed be a threat to the United States. We desire a Central America free of military conflicts, where no country is compelled to serve as a base of aggression against a neighboring country. We hope to see the region free of foreign military bases, even those conceived as training centers. Indeed, we have stated in the past that Nicaragua will never become

anyone's military base, The Reagan administration must accept Nicaragua's sovereign right to develop its own revolution - to purtries are condemned to a future of sue a revolutionary path that will

an entire people, free and in arms.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Representative Ritter refers to President Monroe's speech to Congress on Dec. 2, 1823. There was no such speech. Beginning with Thomas Jefferson, no president spoke to Congress in person until Woodrow Wil-

BERNARD SINSHEIMER

more responsibly with regard to nu-

er Powers: Lesser Evil?" (1HT: July 18) by William Pfeff:

Niver, telephone 250-0422.

PHILIP M. FOISIE

RENE BONDY



Paperless Marriages' Proliferating in Denmark Unmarried Couples Now Account for More Than One of Every Three Births | Unmarried Couples Now Account for More Than One of Every Three Births | Couples like Miss Winsender together, the liaison usually is legal may last. Custody of offspring

ed couples like Miss Wingender together, the liaison usually it legal-consequences no matter how long it

New York Times Service

COPENHAGEN - Nete Wingender and Vilhelm Niemann are almost, but not quite, the archetypical young Danish couple. They

Unmarried

The parents of a 3-month-old

They are not strictly typical, of course, because most Damish conples are not blond. But their approach to family life has become as Danish as apple

Arrangements outside marriage now represent the standard household unit for young college-educat-

Births from these relationships account for more than one of every less marriages continues with or three births in Denmark, a figure without children for longer than three times the rate in France, five years, while the rest of the which has the second-highest level of illegitimacy in the European

"Hardly anyone we know is married," says Mr. Niemann, 31. "Everyone has entered what we call a paperiess marriage.

Miss Wingender had been marnied previously and divorced before more likely to enter into a form of she and Mr. Niemann began living cohabitation than to remarry imtogether in 1978. While it has become common-

mediately, according to governplace in Europe and the United Cohabitation has no legal status States for young couples to live in Denmark and carries no legal

than to many.

ized before the birth of a child.

traditional path to wedlock, the di-

years. The former partners are

vorce rate has doubled in recent

may last. Custody of offspring. But here one out of three paperhowever, can become an issue for the courts

More troubling than illegitimacy to Danish demographers and economists is a decline in all births that couples are more likely to end the relationship and start a new one has contributed to a net annual populating lass that has out Denmark in the forefront among While a majority of working-class Danes continue to follow the

rapidly aging populations.

Because of contraception, abortion and recession, the number of babies born in Europe in 1981 was two-thirds the number born in

The continent's population is expected to grow by less than 3 percent by the end of the century, compared with 13 percent for the United States and 37 percent for

ing the next 16 years while the countries of northern Europe show little growth or a net loss.

Dearmark's net population loss of 2,000 a year that began in 1981 should increase, according to projections, to an annual net loss of 6.000 after the turn of the century. a significant drain in a country of htly more than five million. Moreover, this trend is coupled

with a steady rise in life expectancy that foreshadows a time when decreasing numbers in the work force will be asked to support increasing numbers of elderly pensioners.

Denmark may be one of the first industrialized nations forced to work out a social and economi solution to that equation before it is addressed by other Western na-

For the moment, government planners are waiting to see if a slight upturn in marriages in the past year or two heralds a higher birthrate.

Scandinavia experienced the greatest expansion of social services combined with economic prosperity in the West during the postwar decades. Weinberger, the secretary of de-fense, Tuesday ordered a halt to

With this improved standard of living came educational advances and extensive social changes characterized, particularly in Denmark and Sweden, by a great increase in the number of women in the work force. At the end of the European baby boom in the early 1960s about percent of married women in Denmark were working. The share is now 80 percent.

Denmark also leads Common Market countries in abortion and

"Women in the work force who were economically independent changed all perceptions and expec-tations of Danish society," said Erik Manniche of the University of Copenhagen's Institute of Sociolo-

on personal development rather than child raising," he said. "Even in a recession, with more than 10percent unemployment in Den-Denmark has never been higher. It is the opportunity of a lifetime to be young and unemployed." ... Miss Wingender and Mr. Nie-

ishing almost as fast as the tradi-tional Danish family.

"Our situation shows the Danish

Their dream is for one of them to secure a teaching job elsewhere in Denmark because they say that Copenhagen, with its traffic and noise, is not an ideal place to raise their

the woods," Miss Wingender said.

Workers attach lines to an overturned sleeping car.

Sleeping Cars Are Derailed in France, Killing 4 Passengers and Injuring 23

MARSEILLES - Four Canadians were killed and 23 other persons injured when two sleeping cars on a Nice-Paris express train ran off the cused the mayor of exaggerating rails early Tuesday six miles (9.5 kilometers) southeast of Avignon, the potential shortage.

The train left Nice, on the French Riviera, Monday night and was traveling at 85 mph when two cars went off the rails. The accident happened at 1:15 a.m. when a fuse burned out in the axle base of one of the carriages, French National Railroad officials said.
The Canadian Embassy in Paris said there were 25 Canadians aboard

the derailed car that was the most heavily damaged. An embassy spokesman said the dead were between 17 and 20 years of age, but he said he did not know their hometowns.

Other trains were diverted to parallel tracks, causing delays of up to 90 save through a system of planned minutes. Cranes were brought in to remove the damaged carriages from furloughs of city employees without firings and through more agmillion to \$100 million.

WASHINGTON - Caspar W.

any shooting of dogs for medical experiments or training by the De-

His action came shortly after

The Washington Post reported that

the department was about to open

a firing range for animals at the U.S. military medical school in Be-thesda, Maryland. At the range,

anesthetized dogs and other am-

mals were to be shot with high-

powered weapons so that military doctors could suidy how to treat

wounds similar to those experi-

ense Department

enced in combat.

Chicago Mayor Orders Layoffs and Salary Cuts

By Larry Green and William C. Rempel Los Angeles Times Service

CHICAGO - Declaring a need for "immediate and drastic action" to keep Chicago solvent, Mayor Harold Washington has ordered the layoffs of hundreds of city workers, cut the salaries of highly paid city executives and asked for a ancellation of a property-tax reduction.

Mr. Washington, in an unprece-dented television address during regular evening newscasts Monday, said the city faced a \$94.5-million shortage in its general fund. Shortages in other city accounts would bring the deficit this year to \$135 million in the city's \$1.9-billion

budget, he said.
"We simply must discipline our-seives to live within our means," he

The televised speech was apparently designed both to underscore the seriousness of the problem and to show Chicagoans that Mr. Washington was in charge at City Hall after almost 100 days of acri-monious fighting with his fellow Democrats on the City Council.

Old-guard Democratic machine aldermen, who control the City Council, 29-20, immediately ac-

Alderman Edward M. Burke, chairman of the City Council's finance committee, appeared on tele-vision immediately after Mr. ashington and said the city's deficit would total unly \$20 million and was "by no means unmanage

Colonel Simmonds said that up

to 80 dogs a year were to be pur-

chased from dealers, who got them

from animal shelters where they

were to he killed, for \$80 to \$130 a

The project called for the dogs to

9mm Swedish Mauser in their hind

quarters from a distance of about

12 feet (about 4 meters). The dogs

would be examined in a laboratory

by students and then killed with an

hetized and shot with a

Weinberger Halts Shooting of Dogs for Research

Weinberger has directed that no pensable to the university, from dogs will be shot for medical ex-

he anes

monds, the veterinarian in charge overdose of Pentabarbital while on of the university's animals, had the laboratory table.

perimentation or training by the graduate each year, Department of Defense," the state-

Earlier, three members of Con-

gress had called the project a "shocking waste of animal lives and tax monies."

The laboratory, officially named

the "Wound Laboratory," had been constructed for about \$70,000

at the federally funded Uniformed Services University of the Health

Before the Weinberger an-nouncement, Colonel Richard Sim-

pressive collection of parking fines. "We do not intend to preside over the destruction of this city." Mr. Burke said, speaking for the council. He vowed that there would be no new or restored taxes.

One of the city's most political departments, the Sewers Department, was singled out by Mr. Washington for the most severe cuts. Mr. Washington, who last week fired the department's longtime commissioner. Edward Quigley, a machine ward boss, said the department had already overspent its budget by \$10 million this year because of more than 150 "political

Specifically, Mr. Washington said he would order: Pay cuts of up to 10 percent for city executives carning \$50,000 or

more per year. • The layoffs of 569 city workers, including 400 from the Police, Fire, Health, Sanitation and Public Works departments, on Sept. 1. saving \$5 million. He also said he would dismiss 2,000 other workers if the City Council did not adopt

his proposals for other savings by

Aug. 17. ▲ 32-hour workweek for 700 to 800 workers in the city's Sewers Denartment.

Aides to Mr. Washington said hey thought the mayor could take those steps through executive action. In addition, he said he would ask the City Council to approve the cancellation of a \$22-million propcrty-tax reduction already adopted the City Council but not scheduled to appear on tax bills until late next year.

He also asked the council to approve an extension of the city's line of credit with local banks from \$50

move the site of the cuthanasia

More than 300 people, including

physicians, signed a petition op-posing the lab's opening. Demo-

cratic Representatives Thomas P. Lantos of California, Thomas M.

Foglietta of Pennsylvania, and Pa-tricia Schroeder of Colorado began

seeking signatures Monday on a letter decrying the "expansion of

experimentation on live animals by

The Bethesda laboratory was to

he the fifth U.S. military facility to

conduct wound research on dogs or

teaching lab," he said.

the military."

Better Schools Mean Good Business expected in southern Europe and Ireland, where the population is expected to rise by 20 percent directions of the population is expected to rise by 20 percent directions. To Reform-Minded U.S. Governors

By David G. Savage

Les Angeles Times Service DENVER - In a sign that better schools are becoming as impor-tant as tax cuts to U.S. politicians, at least a dozen state governors, mostly from the South, are seeking to upgrade their public school sys tems dramatically, believing that their states' economic growth is closely linked to the quality of

Several of the governors attending a special meeting on education here have sought tax increases this year to raise the salaries and, they hope, the caliber of teachers.

Governor Bob Graham of Florida last month vetoed an education budget because it did not raise school funding and increase taxes. ing in the state

After campaigning in the state earlier this month in behalf of his ducation reform and finance bill, Mr. Graham persuaded the Florida Legislature to pass a broad school reform hill that is similar to a plan just approved in California. But the Florida program will raise corporate and sales taxes to pay for the reforms and higher salaries for teachers, while California will seek to finance its public school reforms through cuts in other programs.

Like California's, the Florida plan would raise state high school graduation requirements, increase teacher salaries, finance more classes in mathematics and science, and initiate a state-funded program

North Carolina has also made education a top priority. "When I'm talking to corporate officials about moving to North Carolina," he said, "what they want to talk about

cussed issue in the United States, the governors have said it is the states, not the federal government, that will make the changes and pay

the costs of improving the schools. "Education is to the states what national defense is to the federal mar Alexander of Tennessee, In most states, public education, inchiding the community colleges and state universities, accounts for

about half the state's budget. The Southern governors are a Democrat elected last year with quick to acknowledge that they are strong support from the state doing more for their education systems because more needs to he done. For example, teacher salaries the board boost in teachers' salarin the South are still well below the ries over two years. But his plan national average.

"We are hungrier. We still have. higher poverty levels, a lack of op-portunity for our people," said Mr. Hunt of North Carolina, who is expected to run next year for the Helms. "The only way we can get enough jobs in our state is if we provide good education for all our people," Mr. Hunt said.

In Mississippi, Governor Wilham Winter persuaded the Legisla-ture to pass a sweeping reform hill that will raise teacher salaries over five years, toughen accreditation standards for teachers and administrators, and reduce class sizes in the elementary grades. Mississippi has ranked 50th among the states in both per capita income and sup-Governor James B. Hunt Jr. of port for the public schools.

"I have had presidents of major companies tell me," Mr. Winter said, "that they wouldn't move to Mississippi because of our low levels of education."

is education. Well-educated people Mr. Winter's proposal was de-Honig, "most of the new ideas and are the raw material of high-tech feated last year but approved in a . the push for education reform have Mr. Winter's proposal was deorporations."

special session this year after he, come from the governors of the Although the reform of public like Mr. Graham of Florida, cam-

education has become a much-dis-cussed issue in the United States, state.

Not all the governors have been as successful. Mr. Alexander's plan to improve teachers' salaries, both across the board and for special master teachers, was derailed because of opposition from the state's government," said Governor La- teachers union. The union opposed the plan because its chief feature, merit pay, would pay some teachers more than others with the same seniority.

Governor Mark White of Texas, teachers' union, proposed upon taking office a 24-percent acrossdied when a big state surplus faded away because of reduced tax collections. He plans to try again, this time also proposing new taxes.

Allan Odden, assistant executive director of the Education Commis-U.S. Senate seat held by Jesse sion of the States, an organization of governors, legislators and state education officials, said, "I think a number of these governors ...
came to office talking about jobs and economic growth and then ran into corporate officials who weren't interested in their states because of their image of having poor school

He said that while they could attract some industries with cheap labor, they could not attract hightechnology firms.

"Plus, you have a new breed of Southern governors who are young, intelligent, well-educated and are aggressive in promoting their states," he said. Except for the proposals of the California superintendent of public instruction, Bill Honig, "most of the new ideas and

Republican Governor Prevails Again

mann would prefer being em-ployed, although neither has held a job since leaving the university. Both were trained as teachers, and in Denmark, with a negative growth rate, teaching jobs are van-

social security system works quite efficiently," said Mr. Niemann.

most helpless people."

Like other Democrats, Mr. Roberti predicts serious troubles for the governor once students at the state's colleges, the disabled, wel-



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In California; Democrats Are Bitter By Robert Lindsey New York Times Service

LOS ANGELES - Governor George Deukmejian has won his second major battle with the Cali-fornia Legislature, but Democratic leaders say the Republican's victory has left them so angry and bitter that he may find it impossible to get the Legislature to approve any programs.

Finally giving ground in a test of wills with the governor that began in early spring, the Legislature passed a \$27-billion budget last week for the fiscal year that started passed a \$27-billion budget last week for the fiscal year that started has so far managed to exert his will july 1. The approval, which made it possible for the the state's employees and creditors to he paid, came the state's the keep that the same that ees and creditors to be paid, came cans 48-32 in the more than a month after the June 14 in the Senate.

On Friday, Mr. Deukmejian, as he promised months ago, cut more than \$1 billion in items out of the budget passed by the Legislature, reducing it to \$26 billion, a figure

crease for state employees to 5 percent from 8 percent. He also made deep cuts in the budget for higher education, an action that is expected to force up student fees at form. year state universities and require the first tuition, \$50 a semester, at

year while letting the state finish from Democrats.

Daying off a \$1.5-billion deficit he nherited in January from his Democratic predecessor, Edmund G. Brown Jr.

After the state finish from Democrats.

Politicians trace Mr. Deukmejian's successes so far to his 12 years as a legislator, better public relations than the legislators, stra-

conference. Democratic legislative and indirect help from Proposition eaders called their own to say the pattle was not over. Willie Brown erty taxes by almost 60 percent. Carrier of the Assembly, and David Roberti, the president proof cities, counties and school districts to raise their own revenue, would go to court to get some badjet items restored and would never has transferred enormous power to consent to mition at the two-year the Legislature, now the only gov-

At that time, he resisted a Demo-strength of the Democratic majoratic proposal to raise taxes by most \$1 billion and persoaded c Assembly speaker and other get battle, and a Deukmejian decimocrats to accept cuts in spend-sion this week to call a special elec-

ing that allowed the state to begin ton Dec. 13 on a reapportionment paying off the deficit left by the Brown administration.

to Dec. 13 on a reapportionment plan favorable to Republicans, could result in lasting animosity The conservative political views

of the governor, especially his began, the state's last Republican governor.

His associates say he believes, as Mr. Reagan does, that the best way to arrest government growth is to cut government spending in the budgetary process. Leaders of both

The budget fight ended with Mr.

he set in January.

Mr. Denkmejian blue-penciled spending proposals for health, welfare and other social programs dear to Democrats in the Legislature pensive. Later, after Mr. Reagan

the first unition, \$50 a semester, at two-year colleges.

The successes of a governor who had a relatively obscure career as a state legislator and attorney general used "a scalpel rather than a meat ax," said his reductions had Bradley of Los Angeles for the eliminated the need for any across-the-board tax increases this fiscal him some grudging admiration

After the governor held a news tegic mistakes by the Democrats, conference, Democratic legislative and indirect help from Proposition political leaders say, Proposition 13

olleges.

But as the news conference endd and the legislators left the capiil of Sacramento for a midstommer

of two-thirds of the legislators for any tax increase. This ernment body that can raise signifiacation, it was clear that Mr. tors for any tax increase. This spring it allowed the Republican can be had won in his first conminority in the Legislature, at Mr. an he had won in his first con-ontration with the Legislature in Deukmejian's behest, to block tax increases and otherwise temper the

fare recipients and others who de-pend on help from the state realize how deeply Mr. Deukmejian has cut the budget.

As far as Democrats in the Legislature are concerned, Mr. Roberti is no said, they plan to respond to Mr. Denkinejian's budget cuts with

that would hamper both sides. The governor is trying to earn lief that government has grown too himself a reputation among right-large and expensive, closely paral-lel those of President Ronald Reason and at his news conference, "and he's doing it by squeezing more than \$1 billion out of the state's

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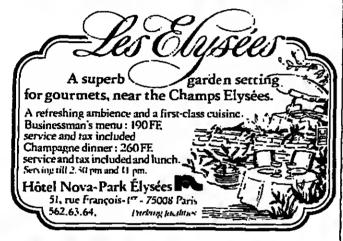
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Ungaro's Showy Evening Line By Hebe Dorsey Paris couture credibility and a seri- One of the dresses, with a feather International Herald Tribune ous shot in the arm. Ungaro has box around the neck and a swept-ARIS - They say nothing sucevolved from a limited, strict tailor up skirt, looked like something out ceeds like success — and Emaninto a versatile, soft-handed dress of Moulin Rouge at the turn of the uel Ungaro's collection, one of his designer. Suits and coats, which century. Others were totally up-tobest ever, gave ample proof of this used to be his forte, are now less date, sextly molded right on the Tuesday morning. Something has happened to Ungaro. He used to be serious, even somber. Yet in the

last couple of years he has blossomed out into one of the strongest lem choosing from Ungaro's big serious fashion. talents in town, running a close selection of short and long dresses, with the accent on beautiful side second to Paris fashion king. Yves drapes. At one point, ne brought Ungaro's fairly recent, spectacular U.S. popularity has helped, no out on the runway six draped dresses, in bright colors as well as brown doubt, and on Toesday his first row and black, all different and all of socialites were women who stunning. count in the fashion game, both in

Skinny suits, with longish skirts and soft, rippling lapels, had a pleasant ring to them occause of Uogano's inventive use of black velterms of financial stature and so-cial exposure. They included Lynn Wyatt, Ann Getty and the newest freund, who is cutting quite a social vet. He had both long and short swath on both sides of the Atlantic. suits, as well as several voluminous three-quarter coats over skinny skirts. The naughty Belle Epoque dresses were a reminder that Ungaro must have seen the Disna Vreeland show at the Metropolitan Museum in New York. He has always had a penchant for the fiamboyant Paul Poiret and the Russian ballet, but in this collection he kept

on the Paris scene, Suzan Gut-

The Parisian chic set was represent-

ed by Claudine de Cadaval and

Dryda Mělé, with a sprinkling of

international Brazilians, such as Lais Gouthier. Last but not least,

sitting dead center was Ungaro's

Beantiful as well as newsy from

beginning to end, this remarkably

muse, the actress Aponk Aimee.

important than the evening, where body instead of some dreadful corhe has turned out to be a gifted late bloomer. Women with a heavy social calendar should have no prob- to walk were more of a gag than Through all this, the Ungaro

woman emerged clearly: small-busted, wide-shouldered (with softly puffed sleeves), clusive, fairly exotic and always terribly feminine. She is also as colocful as a tropical bird, another plus for Ungaro, whose colors often used to be on the murky side. This time he has exploded with reds, fuchsias, purples, yellows and the brightest of blues. The soigné look of Paris couture was stamped all over this collection, with exquisite and slightly mad hats, veiled and plumed, and miles of fox boas.

Plushness has turned into an orgy of luxury at Chanel's, where Karl Lagerfeld, the house designer for the second season now, has come up with a splendor worthy of czarist Russia. The tone was set by waterfalls of orchids and sumptuous 18th-century buffets in the Ecole des Beaux Arts, where Lagerfeld showed his collection - instead of at Chanel — because, he said: "I don't like ghosts." A strange pronouncement for somebody who is supposed to carry on

the Chanei tradition. This being said, the Chanel look was still very much around, though Laperfeld announced in a news release that be was going back to the Chanel baroque period, which had all but disappeared in the last few years of the so-called Chanel suit. Obviously thrilled to have joined the exclusive and expensive conture club, the flamboyant Lagerfeld kept gilding the lify with a vence. All coats were sable-lined or sable-trimmed. The little black velvet suit had thinestone buttons and fringes or white ermine shawis. The bride walked out in a white ermine, rhinestone-trimmed Chanel jacket over a boge skirt.

But as the collection went on, it became more Lagerfeld and less Chanel, especially the jeweled dresses with motifs copied from Aubusson rogs or 18th-century red and black Boulle furniture. This

Belle Epoque design featured at Ungaro showing.

client who has come to regard a Chanel suit as some kind of security blanket. But it should work just fine with the wealthy New York set, which Lagerfeld has been carefully courting —though in one case it backfired. Asked if she liked the rhinestono-trimmed suit, Mrs. Gutfreund, who can afford the real stuff, said: "Not for me," adding that she preferred the simplest

The unassuming, unpretentious Philippe Venet also showed a very professional collection earlier Tuesday. The best cost-maker in Paris, Venet has often been rather isolated because the coat market is simply not what it used to be. But a recent connection with Maximilian Furs of in New York has given Vener's designs greater validity. Having finally reached the shores of success, he has produced a buoyant, confident collection with new, fully pleated coats as well as rounddeluxe explosion may well partic ed ponchos, some of which have the conservative, provincial Chanel already beca translated into for.

Shogun Age' Exhibition Set

New York Tunes Service OS ANGELES — "The Shogun through September 1984, then move to Paris, Munich and other OS ANGELES - "The Shogun from the 350-year-old family collection of the Tokugawa shogunate of Japan, will begin touring the United States and Europe in December in the first such showing

About 300 objects were selected from more than 22,000 belonging and money. This exhibit, sponwill open in Los Angeles and move art takes much of its meaning from to Dallas in March. It is tentatively its environment."

set to show in New York from June

"The Shogun Age" will fulfill a long-held ambition of Yoshinobu Tokugawa, the clan's 21st master. He teaches Japanese art history, and most of his work has involved his family's boldings.

to the Tokugawa shogun families, who ruled Japan during the Edo museums have tended to display period (1603-1867). Most of the art work in the manner of Europe-"In the last 50 years, Japanese museums have tended to display paintings, calligraphy, screens, an museums; that is, dividing swords and other pieces have ocver works by technique or material," been shown in Japan or abroad. Tokugawa, 49, said on a visit to Los mainly because of a lack of space. Angeles. "There would be an entire roomful of brush printings, and sored by the Minolta Camera Co., another full of vaces. But Japanese

'Misbegotten' Features Superb Performances

By Sheridan Moriev

nanal Heraid Tribune

TONDON - Returning home from a week spent on a sweaty and L moribund Broadway, it is good to notice the London theater in unusually strong midsummer form: At the Riverside in Hammersmith, Frances de la Tour and Ian Bannen are giving performances that will doubtless figure in all of this year's award lists, as losie Hogan and James Tyrone in O'Neill's great dying-fall lament for his alcoholic brother, "A Moon for the Michaelless."

Moon for the Misbegotten."

His last play, though written 10 years before his death in 1953, it takes up the story of Tyrone from the end of "Long Day's Journey" and follows: him out of the Connecticut family home to a nearby tenant farm occupied

THE BRITISH STAGE

by the Hogans - the father a burnstorming farmer (Alan Devint, the daughter a strange and ungainly creature who yet manages to obsess. Tyrone to the point where she nearly saves him from the early grave to which his mother's unforgiving death has beckoned him. Though it veers from rustic comedy to landlord melodrama, this

"Moon" is not a barrel of lengths, yet it remains a vastly more commercial piece than "Iceman" or "The Journey," a play that barks back almost to "The Great God Brown" in its determination to satisfy playgoers of all moods. It is all the more curious that David Leveaux's intense and ng revival should be the first chance we've had in London to assess O'Neill's theatrical farewell since a short-lived run at the Arts in 1960.

From his first entrance, looking perfectly like "the dead man walking behind his own coffin," it is clear that Ian Bannen is back at the very top of his once-considerable theatrical form, and though de la Tour is not the over-tail, overweight balk that O'Neill specified for Josie (to free her from any temptation toward sentimental love in the moonlight), she brilliantly manages to convey the impression of physical impossibility. The production has only a few more nights to run at Riverside: If you miss it, you'll have missed the theatrical event of 1983.

Also in Hammersmith, on the main stage of the Lync, Michael Rudman has an adequate Windsor-rep-style revival of Terence Rattigan's classic "The Windsow Boy." First produced a year after World War II and set a few years before World War I, the play is based (as were so many of Rattigan's plays) on a celebrated legal wrangle, this one involving an Osborne naval cadet and a possibly stolen five-thilling postal order. Bu: the drama here is not about guilt or innocence, since the latter is established early in the proceedings against the boy; rather, it is about the possibility of fair play in a country obsessed by legality but not necessar-

ily by right.

It is, in Galsworthian terms, a powerful debate, but Rudman bas enfeebled it by having the great trial lawyer played by Ian Hogh as an avancular eccentric. His decision to take the boy's case against all the apparent odds and evidence, which ought to create a gasp of amazement as the first-act curtain is falling, provoked little surprise among my neighbors in the stalls, and on that severely weakened basis the play had then to grind on to its weary close. Alan MacNaughtan and Barbara Jefford as the parents hit accurate levels of Edwardian courage and complacency, but Jason Lake was woefully undercast as the boy and the whole production seemed to suffer a lack of internal energy or purpose very omesual in Rudman's work.

At the National Theatre, after years of loyal service as an assistant director to Peter Hall, Giles Block has the Cortesion to himself for a while, and he has filled it with a care and remarkable revival of John Marston's and he has tilled it with a care and remarkable revival of John Marston's.

"The Fawn," quite possibly the first since the play's original appearance early in the 17th century. Though no great threat to his contemporary. Shakespeare, Marston was an agle and vindictive satirist who turned in this one play to a more gentle kind of court characte, its disguised duke and various lovers, alcoholics and lethers are brought to a gentle correction in the course of a light-hearted evening that is often more asome than drama.

It has been directed and designed (by Poppy Mitchell) with rare elegance, and though it might have made sense to go the whole way and do it as a musical, we shall have to content ourselves with a first-act fireworks display, the beauty of Miranda Foster, and the thought that if Block can turn up this many trumps with a bad play, he should be about

Chichester, after a superbly strong start to the season with Osborne's "A Patriot for Me" (now at the Haymarket) and Priestley's "Time and the Conways," has now sunk back into a ghastly sub-Glyndebourne lethargy with an archly precious Patrick Garland "As You Like it," which sits you in front of some spreading greenwood tree and then has you stock there for three eternal hours while the dry rot and the rising damp slug it out in

The pity of all this is that in Patricia Hodge they have discovered a lively and intelligent Shakespearian comedienne who in a less top-heavily operatic production might have managed a marvelous Rosalind: instead, she and Lucy Fleming (whose quite remarkable development as a dramatic actress has been one of the joys of this year) are left to plough

through the undergrowth of an appallingly soggy pastoral pageaut until
the whole mishmash is bound up in lengths of pink silk by way of a finale.

The remainder of a strong cast led by Simon Williams and Ronnie
Stevens have at this juncture the grace to leap around looking as deeply
and understandably embarrassed as Morris dancers at a cremation.

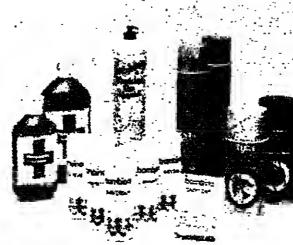


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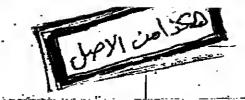
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INSIGHTS

The Property of Pennson L. Friedman The last term was coined early in June by the Rv Thomas L. Friedman The last term was coined early in June by the in neighbors all the while the property of the property

down their cheeks who happened to be standing on the street when the lethal Mercedes — the favorite choice of Beirut car bombers --- suddenly turned into a ball of flame.

You stop seeing the smoldering charred carblast or the chaos of the rescue workers as they scurry around on tiptoe between the shards of elass and twisted car parts to pry out the dead and wounded. Instead, after a while, you find your mind locusing on the incongruities: the juicy roast chickens that were blown all over the street from an adjacent restaurant but somehow still look good enough to eat, or the smell of Equor from a shelf full of Johnnie Walker bot-

on a crowded street, the force of the blast left choking with them like an autumn lawn. Red Cross workers still tell the story of the man they found at a car bombing near the Ministry of Information whose chest was blown open. They knew he was still alive because through the blood that filled his mouth, little air bubbles kept surfacing. The thing they remembered most, though, was that two leaves had come to rest gently on his face — one on each

Since the 1975 Lebanese civil war, Beirut has become a synonym for violence. But if Beirut were only violence and ugliness, it would be an easy place to handle and understand. It is not ogtime residents know, what makes Beirut a truly wild, occasionally insune and often absurd place to live is that such violence is always framed against some of the most carefree and prosaic activities of daily existence.

The city lives in that half-light between secu-The city lives in that half-light between secunity and insecurity, war and truce, in which there
is usually enough security to go about one's day
but never enough to feel confident that it will
ort he ways last. is usually enough security to go about one's day but never enough to feel confident that it will not be your last.

Life Transformed

The stress of living in such an environment which has prevailed for the last eight years, has transformed traditional patterns of daily life for rich and poor alike, Coping with Beirut, staying sane here, is not simply hiding in a shelter. Rather, it demands a thousand little changes in one's daily habits and a thousand little mental games to avoid being overwhelmed by it all.

The cumulative effect has been to alter every-

thing from language to work and entertainment to the way buildings are built. It has driven some people mad or into crime, while enabling others to discover positive qualities in themselves that they never knew existed.

"What I think we are experiencing in Leba-non is something that is unlike any stress problems psychiatrists or psychologists have had to deal with anywhere in the past," said Edwin Terry Prothro, director of the Center Ior Behav-Beirut. "An earthquake, a Hiroshima, those she selves. one-shot affairs. Even Northern Ireland can't really be compared to Beirut because the central government there and all its services always continued to operate and the level of Belfast's by unusual hailstorms on June 11 and 12. When

that they can always recover from sporadic it? violence. But Beirut is different. Beirut is eight
straight years. I got some books out the other
day on disaster relief, but they had nothing to
offer. There are no presciptions about what to
dangers. Miss Ezzedine, the Red Cross research

utterly indiscriminate, but because they trans-form a totally innocuous object from daily life "I had a consin who died recently. I was very form a totally innocuous object from daily life

sources and shelling never bothered me," thing to say — I also felt a kind of relief. Like, said Lina Mikdadi, an author and the mother of two girls. "But booby-trapped cars, that is what really scares me. If I am in a traffic jam, I get hysterical. I put my hand on the home and the mother of the later and this may be a terrible thing to say — I also felt a kind of relief. Like, O.K., that's all for our family now, we have made our contribution to the odds." hysterical. I put my hand on the horn and I don't take it off mull I get out. The children start

start to take on a different image in this environ-ment. Diala Ezzedine, 21, a volunteer rescue worker with the Lebanese Red Cross, who 30, a Beirut housewife and mother of time boys. VISIBLE VINYL REFE CAN YOU USE AN IXINA E200 HI. were to go off right now, where is the best place obliterated by a car bomb. for me to be standing? Should I be under the Leona Shayboub, 31, als for me to be standing? Should I be under the door frame? Or next to the stairs or near a wall? was formerly a broadcaster for Beirut Radio. I know there is nothing I can really do, but I She said she can almost remember the moment can't stop myself from thinking about it or when she started becoming fatalistic.

sometimes making little adjustments."

"There was a man who lived in our

kitchen and one very long corridor."

The civil war, which wiped out Beirut's hotel blow up shops for reasons ranging from the reason. It was all just fate."
owner's religious beliefs to his Jailure to meet his weekly "insurance premium," often have just enough humanity left to set the dynamite to go off after 10 P.M., when they expect most people to be off the streets.

to be off the streets.

"Most people have now gotten used to doing their celebrating at home," said Amine Halwany, the manager of Goodies gournet supermarket. "I can see it from our catering business. People say to me: "Let's just wait until we know

planning of which roads to use. And finally Now that scares me."

D EIRUT —All car bomb scenes start to look the same after a while. You stop noticing the stumed pedestrians with blood tricking down their cheeks who have and to be seen as a summed pedestrians with blood tricking down their cheeks who have and to be seen as a summed pedestrians with blood tricking down their cheeks who have and to be summed as a summed pedestrians with blood tricking down their cheeks who have and to be summed. salvo for "temperamental" reasons, as there was no apparent provocation. The rocket landed on a car, killing three women going home from the

During the civil war, a set of "traffic" terms casses of the other automobiles engulied in the was developed by local radio automouncers and these, too, have stuck. A road that is totally ed by the police or army would be described as amma. If it is clear of roadblocks, snipers, and kidnappers but not policed, it would be called salika. If it is passable but with a chance of sniping or kidnapping it would be called hatherah. Finally, if it is ghair amina, it is unsafe at any speed, and you are taking your life in your own hands if you use it. The terms became so pervasive that some women started naming their baby girls Salika and Amina.

And eventually, after seeing enough car bombs, you start to notice the leaves: When a bombs, you start to notice the leaves: When a car packed with 100 sticks of dynamite explodes all is same'at, or "Have you heard?" always all is same'at, or "Have you heard?" always all is same'at, or "Have you heard?" on a crowded street, the lorce of the blast spoken with an inflection of urgency. There are knocks all the leaves off the trees, and the road is few Beirutis who would deny that when someone calls them up and asks "Have you heard?" their stomachs begin to knot, since what follows

is almost always some tragedy.

There is a scene I go through every time I visit my bank that says a lot about the mental games Beinutis play to cope with the mustable security situation. As soon as the guards see me step off the elevator, they hop to their feet to pump me

On this particular day it is Samir, the teller, who has a problem. An educated young man, Semir explains that be and his wife are planning a vacation to Poland — of all places. He asks: Will fighting break out before he leaves, after he leaves or when he comes back? Will it be in West Beirut, East Beirut, the Beksa Valley or the Chuf Mountains? Will it be heavy or light fighting and, most important, will it be okay to leave the children behind?

In Beirut, the furious quest by people for clear-cut explanations to bring order and planning to their chaotic lives is one of the most obvious psychological effects of the violence. "Stress can be controllable or uncontrollable

and important or unimportant," explained Dr. Elie G. Karam, a psychiatrist at East Beirut's St. George's Hospital. "The Lebanese try everything to make it controllable and, if not controllable, then unimportant. If your bank teller knows when the fighting is going to start, his life becomes controllable again."

One reason people may be so desperate to explain any kind of major bombing or assassination is that the perpetrators are never caught. Beirut is a city where virtually no crime is ever solved. No one ever has the comfort of knowing that the killers are safely behind bars.

In the absence of any real explanation for many acts of violence that terrorize their lives, tis tend to include in simplistic, sometime incredible rationalizations that usually lay the blame on the Syrians, the Israelis or some grand ioral Research at the American University of superpower conspiracy - anyone but them-

At a dinner party recently, guests were sitting around the table of a distinguished Beinut-based American academician and discussing the highviolence was far lower and more transient than all of the meteorological explanations had been exhausted, the host asked his Lebanese friends. The resilience of human beings is so great only half in jest: "Do you think the Syrians did

o about a Reimt."

worker, said: "Sometimes I calm myself by Most Beirutis will tell you that of all the forms making probability calculations in my head. I of violence they live with, nothing terrifies them say to myself: There are four million people in more than car bombs, not only because they are Lebanou and so many in my family, what are

screaming in the back seat because they don't understand why I am honking. I am afraid to tell them. I just want to get away from being trapped between all of those cars."

Even the parts of one's own home or office the being the being the being the being the between the stress by making it unimportant or by simply repressing it. This highly developed Ioon of denial is described by many Beington as their newfound "fatalism."

helped clear the bodies from the rubble of the Fatalism comes easily to Mrs. Zaroubi these U.S. Embassy after it was blown up April 18, days. She stepped out of the U.S. Embassy's visa said: "I sometimes start to wonder: If a bomb section on April 18 just 10 minutes before it was

"There was a man who lived in our apartment As any Bearuti can tell you, the first thing to building whom we had come to know very well," do when the buildts or bombs start flying is to she recalled. "In the summer of 1975, during the open the windows, to prevent any concussion civil war, he and his wife were coming down from breaking the glass into a hundred little from the mountains to East Beirut, with their spears, and to move children into a stairwell or bird in a cage of the back seat. From out of covidor, to avoid ticocheting bullets. Some peopowhere, some kind of shell his their car and ple have spent so much time living in their killed his wife. It didn't just kill her, though. It hallways that they tell the joke about a Beirut completely blew her apart. Her skin was all over resident who ran an advertisement saying: the dashboard. But her husband was berely "Wanted: An apartment with a bathroom, a scratched and the bird in the back seat was still

district, wiped out a good deal of the nightlife as when I really started feeling fatalistic. She died well. Beirutis have learned to respect the dark. for no reason at all. She was just traveling down The city's political gangsters, who still regularly a road. Her husband and that bird lived for no

Protective Instincts Dulled

This fatalism does not mean that Beirutis will walk across a mine field to go shopping, but it does lead them to ignore violence that is not happening immediately around them. It also

People say to me: Let's just wait until we know things are finished before we start going out again. No one wants to be the last casualty in the war."

Mr. Halwary, for instance, opened his first too many ways.

store at the height of West Beirat's gang wars in 1979, and he and his pertner bought their second store in East Beirat in the midst of the another? And then you know what happened? Some people in the camp started stealing water are bullances or going around robbing

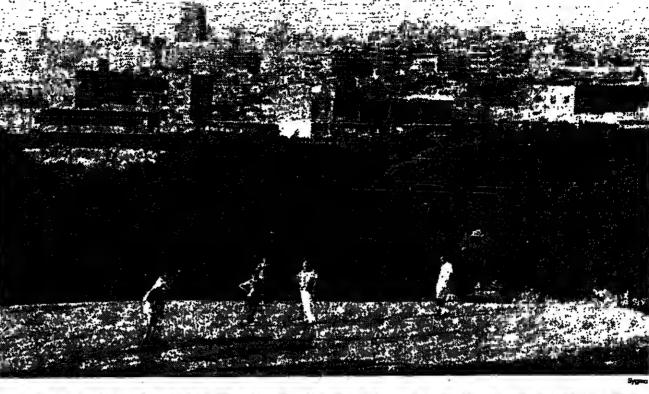
precipitation but the security climate in the after a white it can unit properties. The stress in their society over the past tive instincts and reflectes.

"We had an earthquake late at night last week worked out that way."

"We had an earthquake late at night last week worked out that way."

After last summer's siege, Mr. Day did a stady of students at the American University to

In Beirut, the ability to repress things is not who avoided getting excited about things that



Against a backdrop of war-damaged buildings, play was resumed last October at the Golf Club of Lebanon, Beirut.

going overhead, and did everything they could

to adapt to and confront their immediate envi-

ronment, no matter how bad it got. Those who

ple who hid in their basements throughout the

something whenever they could, sought infor-

mation and viewed their environment with great

Probably the classic Beirut "thriver"

George Beaver, 89, a British bosinessman who

retired to Beirut. Almost daily during the 1975-

76 civil war and the years following it, Mr.

Beaver played golf at Berru's Golf Club of Lebanon. He became known as the "Lone Ranger" as he plodded around the course by

himself, hitting around the empty shell cases, chipping out of bunkers both new and old and

putting into any number of holes that appeared

on the greens. Only the most intense bombard-

The "survivors," on the other hand, explained

were the people who tended to suffer the most

even crazier if he had not.

nmer, but those who got out and worked at

necessarily pathological, noted Mr. Prothro, but were out of their control, such as an Israeli F-15 trol." It was these people who came down with a in fact can be very healthy and useful for survival. "My daughter was coming home from school one day, and her bus driver, who was also one of her teachers, was killed right in front of her by a survived the 1982 siege in the best physical and stray bullet," he recalled. "We all just repressed mental health, said Mr. Day, were not the peoit. Didn't think about it. Can't think about it."

When friends from abroad ask Anthony Asscily, director of the top merchant bank in Beirut, the British-based I. Henry Schroder and Co., if most people just run wild during the city's more lawiess moments, be likes to tell them the story of his office boy, Munzer Najm. During the 1982 siege of West Beirut, Mr. Asseily closed his bank and moved to London, leavng behind Mr. Najm, 32 — whose job normally consisted of bringing coffee to the bank's em-ployees and guests — with instructions to watch over the place. As Iar as Mr. Asselly knew, Mr. Najm spoke only Arabic.

One day last summer I was sitting in my office in London," recalls Mr. Asseily, "and uddenly the telex came alive. It was Beirut on the line. My first reaction was to ask how the situation was. The answer came back: Not so good.' Then I said, 'Wait a minute, who is this on the line? The answer came back, 'Munzer.'
At first I couldn't believe it. I thought maybe someone had a gun to his head and was telling him what to type.

Iound out that while he was sitting around the bank all that time with nothing to do he had learned some English and taught himself how to operate the telex." As Mr. Asselly freely notes his coffee boy could have stolen the bank's telex and sold it on the street to the highest hidder just as easily as he learned how to use it.

Lawlessness Not General

To he sure, some people did awful things during Beirut's worst periods of lawlessness. My own apartment was destroyed last summer when two groups of refugees got into an argu-ment over who would get control of the build-ing. The group that lost blew it up, killing 19

But such demented acts during extended periods of virtual anarchy never really characterized the behavior of the vast majority of Beirutis. As the cases of Mr. Najm and so many others demonstrate, "people just didn't become animals," said Mr. Prothro.

First, since 1975, Beirut has broken up into a mostic of najuhberhoods, each tied together by

mossic of neighborhoods, each tied together by interlocking bonds of family, friendship and often religion. These personal relations in each neighborhood tended to keep people upright and honest, even in spite of themselves.

Second, most people became obsessively orderly, organizing every aspect of their lives down to the smallest detail. I always think of the man in my reighborhood who at the height of

man in my neighborhood who, at the height of the siege of 1982, organized the children on his block into a work detail and regularly washed the street with detergent. Israeli planes over-head, guerrillas running around, and he was out washing the street. Not exactly one's image of

Some People Improved

Even in talking to the people who did good deeds—the real heroes of the summer, like the Red Cross volunteers—one finds that they did not do what they did out of pure altruism, but rather out of a desire to keep structure and

meaning in their own pursue lives.

Myrna Migrerichian, 25, a dental student at
East Beirur's St. Joseph University, spent the
sommer as a Red Cross rescue worker. "It wasn't my job. But I had a choice. I could ! wasn't my family and going crazy, or I could going crazy, or I could get out on the street. The only way to get out was to be either a helper or a fighter. I chose to be a helper."

"In its own way," said Richard Day, a psy-chologist teaching at American University, "the war actually made some people better. People discovered something about their inner strength when they were tested, like a metal that can only achieve its real hardness at the highest tempera

Miss Mugrditchian worked from sunrise to sundown for seven consecutive days last Sep-tember, cleaning and burying bodies from the Sabra and Chatila refugee camp massacres.

"I learned that my mental and physical limits heips explain why businessmen here remain were far beyond what I ever imagined," she willing to rebuild and invest after every disaster recalled. The only problem, added Miss Mugn—like last summer's —as though it could never ditchian, was that under such intense condi-

Beirutis talk about violence the way other

The danger with this kind of attitude, reproper talk about the weather. When they ask, marked Dr. Amal Shamma, head of the emergency of their gold. I started to ask myself, what am I doubt a started to ask myself, which is a started to

we nan an earthquake late at mgnt last week.

After last summer's siege, Mr. Day did a study of students at the American University to said. "It shook my whole house. I woke up and study of students at the American University to said to myself, 'Oh, it's an earthquake,' and went seems stay indoors. Then there is gard marokan, concentrated shelling, which calls for a careful out that everyone had gone down to the beaches.

Standard of which words to me And Smalls. Me that the said of the beaches.

Thrivers, explained Mr. Day, were people

of people are still finding a quiet way to get to his clinic, even though they might be denounc-ing psychiatry to their neighbors all the while.

Lebanese, he explained, sometimes use the violence as an easy explanation for their problems, but whether that is really the root cause of the illness depends very much on the individual and his or her circum

Desperation Is Increasing

Dr. Fuad Antun, the sole psychiatrist at the American University Hospital, noted, however, that if he had to point to one theme that keeps reappearing among people he is now seeing it would be the increasing sense of "desperation and amiety" among Beirutis, who are discovering that after having tolerated eight years of violence they still cannot plan their lives and their children's futures with any certainty.

During 1975 through 1982, there was a sort of organized chaos to Beirut life that people learned to negotiate. But since the Israeli invasion, which everyone hoped would "finish things," their lives have been confounded by an obscure tangle of negotiations, superpower machinations and political intrigues that seem very much out of their control and promise no diste end to their travail.

"You find people saying things like I would rather lose my house in one week of fighting between Israel and Syria that would finish things than go on with this stalemate a day longer," said Dr. Anton. "Maybe the vaunted Lebanese patience is finally running out. Maybe we are running out of gimmicks to shun the situation. This may be a good sign, because the more you ignore reality, the more your problems

The problem with Lebanon, it becomes clear, is that its disease and its cure are one and the same. The Lebanese individual has always derived social identity and psychological support from the family, neighborhood or religious community, but never from the nation as a whole. The war years have only reinforced this tenden-

cy, drawing people closer together as communi-ties but pulling them further apart as a nation. But the very family, neighborhood and com-munal bonds that enable Berruis to cope with the violence of their city, and which account for so much of their ingenious self-sufficiency, also prevent a strong government and national iden-tity from emerging. Every Beiruti has become a state-within-a-state, with many installing their own water reservoirs and electricity and looking after their own protection

Lebanon continues to survive as a state, despite so many Ioreign occupiers and wars, because it is no longer enough to wreck the government to destroy the country, you have to knock down each individual. But precisely because every Lebanese is shortsightedly locusing on his own individual domain, it is easy for outsiders to come in and play havec with their country.

The Iornation and deformation of Lebanon," observed Samir Khalaf, a sociologist at the American University, "are rooted in the

psychic trauma. Survivors "let too much information in," said Mr. Day. "They did not filter anything out, and as a result they became overwhelmed by things that were out of their conwhelmed by things that were out of their conKaram, the psychiatrist at St. George's, plenty

It is not for nothing that former Prime Minister Saim al-Hoss remarked when he left office in
Despite accial taboos, however, said Dr. 1980: "I am not afraid for the Lebanese, but I
Karam, the psychiatrist at St. George's, plenty



gammat of ailments ranging from depression to sleep disorders.

Dr. Antranik Manonkian, the manager of

Lebanon's only mental health clinic, the now-

closed Asfourieh Hospital for Mental and Ner-

yous Disorders, said at a recent symposium that

his patients, who were caught in the middle of some of the worst bombings of last summer's war, tended to be more healthy mentally and to

require less medication and treatment during the fighting than when it was over. The real effects of the last eight years will probably begin

to show only when people can let down their

Another hurdle to collecting data is the social

stigma attached to seeking outside psychiatric help. Psychological problems in Lebanon are traditionally handled by the Iamily, with people

turning to their siblings, parents and other rela-

to everyone in her family to get her admitted,

but they just won't bring her in. I told them we

they won't. She scares me to death because every time I talk to her on the phone I think it is going

"I have a patient, an older woman, who is

guard, Mr. Day said.

ments of the summer of 1982 kept him off the "I have a patient, an older woman, who is links. He was probably crazy to have played, be sticidal with an acute case of depression," said admitted, but, be added, he would have been Dr. Shamma of Barbir Hospital. "I have talked

Mr. Day, were really "barely survivors." These can make up a story to tell the neighbors, but

tives for comfort and advice.



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Managers

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Agent Bank ARAB BANK LIMITED



BUSINESS PEOPLE

Ricoh Reorganizes European Units To Try to Match Success at Home

Ricoh, the big Japanese maker of copiers and other office equipment, is reorganizing its European operations in an effort to duplicate the success it has seen in its home market. Under the new plan, Ricoh's units

in Britain, Germany, Switzerland and the Netherlands will report directly to the Tokyo head office. The new set-up will give Ricoh a "connection directly from Tokyo to the market, allowing us to react quicker to movement in the markets," a spokesman for the company said.

In Europe, as in Japan, Ricch's best-selling products are its copier machines. In the year ended March 31, copiers and related supplies accounted for 70 percent to 75 percent of total sales of \$1.6 billion, he said.

Europe accounted for more than 35 percent of Ricoh's total overseas sales in 1983.

In other moves, Tadahiro Kokashi, who came to Europe in July 1981 In other moves, Tadahiro Kokushi, who came to Europe in July 1981 and has been responsible for the overall development of Ricoh's operations in Western Europe; will return to Tokyo in mid-August as an assistant to Ricoh's president, Hiroshi Hamada. He will act as chief of the staff office. Succeeding him as head of Ricoh Nederland and of Ricoh Europe are Kimio Sono and N. Shibata, respectively. Mr. Shibata also serves as managing director of Ricoh Dentschland.

Tadahiro Kokushi

SFE Increases Energy Bank Holding

Societé Financière Européenne group recently increased its holding in London-based International Energy Bank to 85 percent from 20 percent. SFE purchased shares formerly held by Bank of Scotland, Banque Worms, Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce and RepublicBank Dallas. Barclays Bank International will retain its 15 percent interest in IEB.

Peter Lum will remain as chairman of IEB. Bernard Guetin, a director of Banque de la Société Financière Européenne in Paris, has been named general manager. Maurice Bonnet is chief executive officer of the SFE group. Shareholders of SFE are Algemene Bank Nedereland, Banca Nazionale del Lavoro, Bank of America, Banquè Bruxelles Lambert, Banque Nationale de Paris, Barclays Bank International, Dresdner Bank, Sunitomo Bank and Umon Bank of Switzerland.

Other Appointments

Michael T. Casper has been named vice president and general manager of the London branch of Texas Commerce Bank. He succeeds Paul Poullard, who returned to the bank's head office in Houston to take responsibility for the Europe, Middle East-Africa and Asia-Pacific divisions. Mr. Casper previously was assistant general manager of the London branch.

Credit Commercial de France has appointed Charles de Croisset and René de La Serre deputy general managers, Mr. de Croisset is head of the Paris-based bank's international department, and Mr. de La Serre heads the finance department.

American Re-insurance Co. (U.K.) has appointed Philip M. Marcell chief executive. He assumes the responsibilities of F. Peter Pook, who held the title of general manager. Mr. Pook will remain an executive director of the company and will act as technical adviser to the board until his retirement on Dec. I. Mr. Marcell joins the company from Jardine Glanvill (U.K.) in London. American Re-insurance is a unit of

U.S.-based Aetna Life and Casualty.
Richard Wilson has joined the board of Enskilda Securities in London. as a director with responsibility for Eurobond sales, a new position: He formerly was a vice president with Salomon Brothers International in London. Enskilda Securities is a subsidiary of Skandinaviska Enskilda

Jean Pierson has been named director of the simplane division of Aerospatiale, the French state-owned aerospace concern. Mr. Pierson, who formerly was assistant director of the airplane division, succeeds

André Etesse, who retired. AFIBC Asset Managemen tional Banking, has named Roderick Collins managing director, succeeding Kevin Pakenham, who left the company. Mr. Collins will continue as a manager of the Trade Development Bank in London and head of its

investment department.

Barry Noden has been appointed treasurer of National Westminster
Bank's executive office for the Far East and Australasia. Mr. Noden, who is based in Singapore, succeeds Alan Pain. Prior to his new appointment, Mr. Noden was vice president, money markets, in Natwest's New York branch. In addition, Jeff Tremain has been named manager of Natwest's Chicago branch, succeeding John Anderson. Mr. Tremain formerly was

in the London head office as an inspector of branches. T.J. Palmer, currently general manager (international), of Legal and General, a London-based insurance concern, will become deputy group chief executive on Jan. 1 and group chief executive on July 1. As group chief executive he will succeed Ron Peet, who plans to retire on June 30. - BRENDA HAGERTY

CURRENCY RATES

Interb	ank eva	hange n	ates for	July 26	, exclud	ing banl	service	charge	
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London (b) ·	1.424		1.9027	12,968	2,347,50	4.4542	79.575	3.2705	14.30
William	1,514,20	2,149.80	591.45	194-67	_	570.39	29,56	731.24	164.59
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INTEREST RATES

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-	Eurocurrency Depo	osits Ja	revenues from the sale of electric- ity, and for borrowers in the north-
	W. 1012 1846 5% 5% 4% 5 .	994 - 974 1296 - 1295 21/2 - 214 234 - 976 - 70 1295 - 1296 236 - 936 9 - 7044 - 1696 1574 - 1575 914 - 976 915 -	bond research at Sheatson-American Express, said Monday: "The
Ĭ	Key Money Rates		for quite some time."
44.	Insted States Close Prov.		George Friedlander, a vice president at Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co., said that the tax-
:	aderol Funds 7% 9%	Call Money	9/2 exempt market "has been shielded
	roker Loon Rule 16 10	3-month interbank . 9%	somewhat from the supply system's problem" because of a sharp drop
	month Treasury Bills 9.10 9.00		in the volume of new bond issues
	- month Treasury Bills 9,36 9,26 2's 30-59 days 8,95 9,46		being sold. Whereas the market
•	7's 40-87 days 9.15 9.55	One-month interbook 12%	was absorbing almost \$2 billion of
	. 'est Germany	3-month interbook 12% 4-month interbook 12%	bonds a week in March, April and May, volume has since fallen off to
	emboret Rote	<u> </u>	only about \$500 million weekly.
	Trilight Rute 5.05 5.05 5.05 5.05 5.05 5.05 5.05 5.0	GOLD PRICES	According to Mr. Friedlander,
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U.S. Steel **Had Loss** In Quarter

PITTSBURGH - U.S. Steel Corp., the largest U.S. steelmaker, said Tuesday it had a loss of \$112 million in the second quarter after making a profit of \$4 million, or five cents share, a year earlier.

The Pittsburgh-based company's steel operations were in the red again, but its Marathon Oil Co.

The EC's industry ministers decided to extend steel production quotas for six months. Page 13.

subsidiary turned a profit. U.S. Steel said its other businesses were Steel said its other busin "marginally profitable."

The company's sales fell to \$4.4 billion from \$5.1 billion. The yearearlier profit was equal to 5 cents a

Despite the loss, U.S. Steel said its second-quarter operating in-come rose to \$163 million — a \$369-million improvement from the first quarter — due to costcutting in its steel operations and improved results in oil and gas.

For the first six months of this year, U.S. Steel said it had a loss of \$230 million on sales of \$8.2 billion. That compared with a profit of \$84 million, or 92 cents a share, on \$10.1 billon in sales a year earli-

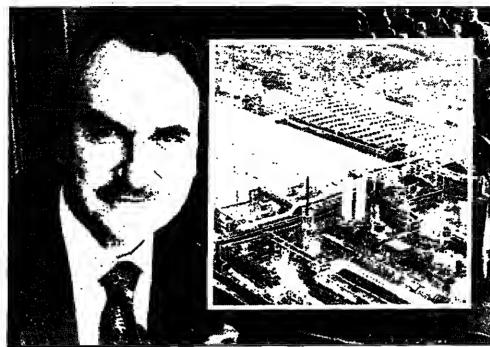
U.S. Steel said it lost \$141 million on its steel operations in the April-June quarter - the narrowest loss since early 1982 and an improvement from the year-earlier loss of \$186 million. The steelmaker's mills ran at 48.3 percent of capacity in the 1983 quarter, up from 33.8 percent in the 1982 peri-

The company said its proposal to arrange a long-term supply of semi-finished British steel is stall on hold.

"Negotiations are continuing; however, no agreement appears imminent," said David Roderick, U.S. Steel's chairman.

Demand for the company's steel products probably will not pick up ontil late 1983, Mr. Roderick said. But he said "improvements at Marhon should continue through the last half of the year."

Marathon, acquired by U.S. Steel early last year, carned \$290 million (before foreign taxes) on sales of \$2.3 billion in the second quarter, compared with profit of \$256 million and sales of \$2.5 billion a year earlier.



John Harvey-Jones, ICI's chairman. Inset is ICI's Mond division plant near Liverpool.

Streamlining Allows ICI to Boost Competitiveness, Increase Profits

By Barnaby J. Feder New York Times Service

LONDON - In one of those can-you-top-this industrial debates a few years ago, an executive with Imperial Chemical Industries, one of Britain's largest companies, was informed that British Rail was larger. His reply was a tribute to Britain's talent for wry selfdeprecation. "Ah," he said, "but we have more passengers."

ICI may have carried a lot of dead weight, John Harvey-Jones, its blunt-spoken chairman and chief executive, acknowledged in a recent interview. "But

those days are gone," he maintained.

1CI has been pruning its ranks in recent years, a process that has accelerated under Mr. Harvey-Jones, who took his present jobs 15 months ago. The company, whose products range from fertilizer and herbicides to drugs and basic chemicals, has cut jobs at every level, tightened operations and taken steps that, according to ICI executives and analysts, have changed the company dramatically.

"For years, they acted like they wanted to be the biggest chemical company in the world," said Stuart Wamsley, a chemicals industry analyst at W. Greenwell & Co. "Now it looks like they want to be the most

During the first quarter of this year, the benefits of

restructuring, the beginnings of recovery and favorable exchange rates, which improved the company's competitive position in Europe, increased profit to the equivalent of \$112.5 million from \$45.6 million in the corresponding period of 1982. Sales rose 13.4 percent, to \$3.1 billion from \$2.7 billion. And, for the first time last year, more than \$1 billion of sales came from

The transformation of Britain's largest chemical company has gone far beyond a slimming of its staff, although that has been drastic. Since 1979, more than 22,000 British workers, or 25 percent of the domestic amployees, have been let go in a response to the recession and overcapacity.

By the company's own reckoning, its problems also included management. Like an over-muscled athlete, ICI has been hobbled by having more technical and managerial resources than it could use efficiently.

Quite often, we have done a disservice to ourselves and the country by using a disproportionate amount of talent and not getting enough out of it," said Rodney Brown, business director at Mond, the chemical division. Mond was one of five companies that merged in 1926 to form ICI.

merged in 1926 to form ICI.

A major change has been a reduction in the board's totaled \$19.4 billion, up 13.2 percent in day-to-day business, a development symbolrole in day-to-day business, a development symbol-(Continued on Page 11, Col. 3)

GM's Earnings **Increased 86%** In 2d Quarter

DETROIT — General Motors Corp. said Tuesday it earned \$1.04 billion in the second three months of this year - the best showing in

The 85.7 percent gain from the \$560 million earned in the yearearlier period resulted from the strengthened U.S. economy, strong car sales — especially large, luxury models — cost-cutting and help from GM's insurance and finance subsidiary, auto industry analysts

It also exceeded the \$962.7 million the No. 1 U.S. automaker carned in all of 1982 and was nearly three times the \$333 million profit the year before. GM lost \$763 mil- point.

lion in 1980. GM is the third automaker to report earnings for the period. Last week, Chrysler Corp. reported it made \$310.3 million in the second three months of this year — its best son with a year ago," when GM quarterly profit ever. American paid only \$236.3 million. quarterly profit ever. American Motors Corp. on Monday an-nounced a \$78.9 million loss for the

Ford Motor Co. is expected to release earnings on Wednesday. Volkswagen of America does not report earnings separate from its West German parent company. GM's second-quarter earnings.

amounting to \$3.32 a share compared with \$1.82 a share a year earlier, are the best since the com-pany earned \$1.19 billion in the second quarter of 1979, before the

GM's best quarterly earnings ever were \$1.26 billion in the first three months of 1979.

So far this year, GM has earnings of \$1.7 billion, compared with \$688.3 million by this time a year

lier, the company said, Vehicle next December.

sales to dealers rose 12.1 percent, from 1,833,000 to 2,054,000.

Earnings from GM's insurance and financing subsidiary, General Mntors Acceptance Corp., added \$248.5 million for the period compared with \$130.9 million in the second three-months of 1982.

GM said its profit margin - net income as a percent of sales -rose to 5.4 percent in the second three months of this year from 3.3 percent a year earlier.

Harvey Heinbach, auto industry analyst at Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith in New York, said GM took advantage of cost-cutting over the past three years that has lowered the firm's break-even

Mr. Heinbach noted that the antomaker had to pay \$860.8 million in income taxes in the quarter, which be called "a pretty hefty tax rate that actually hurt the compan-

David Healy, analyst at Drexel, Burnham Lambert Inc. in New York, predicted third quarter earnings should be unusually strong for the automaker as it strives to keep production up to boost declining

dealer inventories. GM Chairman Roger B. Smith estimated that an average employee's share of profits could be as much as \$600 when total U.S. earn-

ings are final for 1983. Analysts predict GM could earn between \$2.3 billion and \$3.2 bil-

At a news conference, Mr. Smith said a former U.S. labor secretary, William Usery, is in Japan to talk with Toyota Motor Corp. officials. Mr. Usery is seeking a labor accord at the Fremont, California, assembly plant where the two firms plan

a joint venture.

Mr. Smith said he hopes to have cars rolling off the Fremont line by

N.Y. Stocks Near Record Levels as GM Paces Blue-Chip Rally

NEW YORK - With General Motors leading the way on strong second-quarter earnings, prices on the New York Stock Exchange staged a blue-chip rally that sent market averages near record levels

But analysts noted the advance \$361 million in 1982, the steel in- was not widespread as cash-laden dustry's worst year since the De-institutional investors bought sepression. It reported a loss \$118 lectively among the top-quality is-million in the first quarter of this sues that would benefit most from the economic recovery.

the record of 1,248,30 see on the lighest life. The closing was the highest since the Dow hit 1,245,69 on June ly by reporting that its second-quarter earnings soared 86 percent quarter earnings. GM stock, a the record of 1,248,30 set on June

over the past six sessions. The New York Stock Exchange index rose 0.51 to 98.58 and the age, climbed 1 % to 76 %, its hig price of an average share increased level of the year.

19 cents. Standard & Poor's 500-Robert Stoval 19 cents. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index jumped 0.82 to 170.35. Reynolds vice president, noted that gained 2½ to 44%; IBM, up nearly Advances topped declines 1,026- IBM and Sears, Roebuck also hit

age, a 1.70 winner Monday, shares from 73.7 million traded climbed 10.82 to 1,243.69, close to Monday as institutional investors became more active.

from a year earlier. GM stock, a Wednesday of its quarterly refund- mand should boost its earnings. component of the Dow Jones aver-Robert Stovall, Dean Witter

595 among the 1,957 issues traded. new highs during the day. "The Aluminum Co. of America 11/4 to 151/2.

paragons of manofacturing, high technology and retailing were pacesetters and that's pretty good leadership," Mr. Stovall said.

The bond market staged a rally early in the day but cooled off prior to the Torsayar's announcement.

to the Treasury's announcement ing package of three- and 10-year

two points at one time, 1/4 to 1261/1;

Alcoa said increased aluminum de-Pan American World Airways,

hest notes and 30-year bonds. Experts which reported a second-quarter are anticipating record borrowing. profit of \$10.4 million after a yearearlier loss, was the most active issue, up % to 8%. Southern Co. (ex-dividend) followed, up ¼ to

Default News May Hurt Some Utilities in U.S.

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Municipally owned electric utilities are faced with higher interest rates on their

The system defaulted Monday which rece on \$2.25-billion worth of bonds bond sale. sold to finance two nuclear plants

Althored that were later canceled. As a result of the default, it handed over \$25 million to Chemical Bank, the

trustee for the bonds. Most other tax-exempt manicipal bonds have weathered the largest bond default in the municip market without losing the confi-dence of the individual investor,

Another scorp of horrows the mainstay of the market.

Although prices have fallen and yields have risen on municipal bonds since default became imminent in June, the problem has been greatest for bond issues backed by revenues from the sale of electricity, and for borrowers in the north-

yielded less than half a percentage

point more than the Bond Buyer

Among the electric revenue i with higher interest rates on their new bond issues as a result of the default of the Washington Public Power Supply System.

The system defaulted Monday super Supply System.

Wholesale Electric Cooperative, which recently postponed a large sues that have been hardest hit by

> Although Massachusetts communities and local ntilities have not refused to make payments, as did those in the northwest, investors are alarmed at the huge costs of completing nuclear generating fa-cilities at Scabrook, New Hampshire, in which the Massachusetts

Another group of borrowers hurt by the default is composed of com-Steven J. Henglin, executive vice president at Gabriele, Hueglin & Cashman, a municipal bond firm, said that there has not been much said that there has not been much contains in the public's willingness funds to the supply system brought on the default.

TAPMAN COMMODITY ACCOUNTS.

PERFORMANCE

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OF \$100,000 ON JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR yielded the following IN 1980: +165% IN 1981: +137% IN 1982: +32%

As of JULY 21, 1983 EQUITY STOOD AT \$94,059.47

currently under management TAPMAN, Trend Analysis and Portfolio Management, Inc., Wall Street Plaza, New York, Telex BMI 667173 UW.

More than \$50,000,000.00

▼●N TAMSA

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US \$85.000.000

Finating Rate Notes due 1989

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that the rate of interest for the period from 27th July, 1983 to 27th January, 1984 has been established at 111/2 per cent. per annum.

The interest payment date will be 27th January, 1984. Payment which will amount to US \$1,469.44 per US \$25,000 Note and US \$293,89 per US \$5,000 Note, will be made against the relative coupon.

Bank of America International Limited



CRA Finance Limited

Guaranteed Floating Rate Bearer Notes 1990. First series Issued on July 27, 1982 maturing

Holders of Floating Rate Notes of the above issue are hereby notified that for the next interest period from July 27, 1983 to January 27, 1984 the following information is relevant:

 Applicable interest rate:

1019/10% perannum Interest Pavable on next Interest US \$5,590.28 Payment Date:

3. Next Interest Payment Date: per US \$100,000.00 Nominal

July 25, 1983

January 27, 1984 **BA Asia Limited**

Agent

All these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

150,000 Shares

Block Drug Company, Inc.

Class A Common Stock

Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb

The First Boston Corporation

E. F. Hutton & Company Inc.

Drexel Burnham Lambert Lazard Frères & Co.

Merrill Lynch White Weld Capital Markets Group Salomon Brothers Inc

L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin

Bear, Steams & Co.

Goldman, Sachs & Co.

Wertheim & Co., Inc.

Shearson/American Express Inc. Dean Witter Reynolds Inc.

| 1.50 | 1.24 | 1.25 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 |

1.78 12.4 at 1.52 at 7.5 at 7.7 at 1.5 at 7.7 at 7.

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U.S. \$ 150,000,000 9%% U.S. Dollar Bonds due 1989

BASE Finance Europe N. V. (the "Borrower") issued on the terms of an agreement dated February 7, 1983, 918 $^{\circ}$ N. U. S. Dollar Bonds due 1989 in the principal amount of U. S. S. 150 million (the "Bonds"), payments of principal and interest on which are

dated reprisely 7, 1993, 5: % of 5:00 and bords one less in the principal amount of U.S. 5:150 million (the "Bonds"), payments of principal and interest on which are guaranteed by BASF-Aktiengesellschaft. The Inst instalment of the purchase price of the Bonds, being 85% of the principal amount of the Bonds, is due and payable on August 10, 1983. Notice is hereby given that: The payment of said final instalment is due and navable

regulin vi Si collars in immodigately available funds.

The Borrower reserves the right to accept bayment of the seld final instalment in respect of any Bond at any time state August 10, 1983, subject to payment of inferest on such timel instalment of the rate of 15°, per anium, calculated from (and including) August 10, 1983 to floot excluding) the date of payment thereof, on the basis of the actual number of days etapsed divided by 350 Airy payments of the said final instalment accepted after the due date shall be treated as having been made on the due date.

The Borrower may all any time after August 10, 1983 elect limitious group published notices to forfest all or any of the partly paid Bonds and all rights arising thereform, to the extent that the sext final instalment in respect of such Bonds together with interest as aboresand has not been duty paid, whereupon the Borrower shall be entitled to retain the first instalment on such Bonds and shall be descharged from any obligation to reper such instalment, or to our interest is thereon for any period. Arrangements should be made, through depositary banks, if necessary, with the Euro-clear Operations Centre, 35 Aronue des Arts, Brussets, or CEDEL S. A. 67, bd Grande-Ducht-sse Charlotte, Luxembourg, in order to assure prompt payment of

By: BASF Finance Europe N. V.

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Dated: July 27, 1983

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BUSINESS BRIEFS

Pan Am Reports Quarterly Profit, **Ending Three-Year String of Losses**

NEW YORK (AP) - Pan American World Airways reported a \$10.4 milion second-quarter profit Tuesday — its first quarterly profit from operations after three years of the worst losses in U.S. airline history. The Pan Am chairman, C. Edward Acker, stressed that the results came directly from airline operations. Some other U.S. airlines have figured special tax benefits into their second-quarter profits.

Pan Am, which has lost \$69.3 million in the first half, said its secondquarter profit on operations — excluding one-time gains on sales of real estate — was the first quarterly profit since the summer of 1980. Mr. Acter has vowed not to accept his 1983 salary of \$350,000 if the airline does not return a yearly operating profit.

Natural Gas Bill Advances in U.S.

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The U.S. Senate Energy Committee voted 11-8 Tuesday to lift price ceilings on all natural gas over a three-year transition period, despite the fact that the author of the amendment voted against his own proposal and urged others to do so.

The motion was offered by Senator Howard M. Metzenbaum, Demo-

crat of Ohio, an opponent of decontrol, in an effort to bring the issue to a head. Three Democrats joined eight Republicans to approve a gradual decontrol program that would raise prices on "old" gas in monthly increments over 36 months while bringing down prices on "new" gas in 12 monthly phases and freezing them there for another six months. "Old" gas is from deposits discovered before March 1977, "new" gas is from

deposits uspped after that date.

The Senate majority leader, Howard H. Baker Jr., Republican of Tennessee, said the bill will not be scheduled for floor action until the fall.

Mexico Says Loan Funds Not Needed

MEXICO CITY (AP)—A trade surplus of nearly \$6 billion during the first quarter of 1983 has helped Mexico rely less on emergency funding from ontside the country, the Treasury Ministry reported.

Government relevision Monday night quoted the deputy Treasury

minister, Francisco Suarez Davila, as saying the untouched funds include the latest installment on a \$2.8-billion bail-out loan the International Monetary Fund began making available to Mexico at the start of the year.

The latest installment of \$329 million has been available since May 23, but will not be used, Mr. Suarez was quoted as saying. He also said the most recent \$5-billion loan granted by a group of 530 banks at the request of the IMF will apparently not be needed.

British Airport Authority Posts Profit

LONDON (Reuters) — Britain's Civil Aviation Authority Thesday Switzerland Union Bank reported a £13.3 million (\$20 million) net profit for the last financial year. the first profit for more than a decade. . But the authority, which operates or licenses 172 British airports, said

airlines are still affected by the world recession and last year was particularly difficult for British charter operators.

It said 11 holiday-type firms failed in 1982-3, the largest number for several years, and "there are indications that 1983 will also be a difficult

Court Freezes Marc Rich Assets in U.S.

NEW YORK (NYT) - A U.S. judge here has given the U.S. Attorney's office permission to freeze some of the assets of Marc Rich & Company A.G., one of the world's biggest commodities traders, in order to collect \$1 million in fines for contempt of court.

The authorization Friday followed the disclosure in court that the Swiss company, based in Zng, had sold its American subsidiary, Marc Rich & Company International Ltd., to Clarendon A.G. Ltd., a new concern led by some of the principals of Marc Rich A.G.

The order was issued in an attempt to obtain the first \$1 million of a

\$50,000-a-day fine that the court imposed on Rich on June 29 for the company's refusal to turn over business records to a U.S. grand jury. The grand jury has been investigating whether the corporation evaded taxes.

AMC to Sell AM General Subsidiary

SOUTHFIELD, Michigan (UPI) - American Motors, in an effort to raise capital, has agreed to sell its AM General subsidiary to LTV for \$170 million in cash and short-term notes and a \$20 million dividend.

AM General produces tactical vehicles for the U.S. Army and 100 nations and was recently awarded a multimillion dollar contract to produce the Army's new Hummer vehicle.

AM General is the leading producer of tactical military wheeled cent from the May level, the Mini-Corp. of Toledo, Ohio, which produces commerical Jeeps for AMC.

Streamlining of Operation Allows ICI to Boost Profits

(Continued from Page 9)

ized by the company's move to put up for sale its corporate headquarters building in the shadow of Par-

"The whole thing runs better," said Robin Paul, deputy chairman at Mond. At that division, he said, "sculor management has been re-duced from 300 to 150 — headed for 125 —and the number of levels between the divisional chairman and the shop floor has been cut

Admittedly, ICI's improved bottom line masks striking differences among the various divisions. At the strong end of the financial spectrum is the pharmaceuticals division, riding high on the success of Inderal and Tenormin, its heart disease drugs, and Novalder, for use in cancer treatment. At the other is the plastics and petrochemicals division, which had operating losses of more than \$211 million last year and could lose as much this year if demand falters or ex-

change rates move unfavorably.

In the middle is the Mond-centered general chemicals division, which earned only \$91 million last year on sales of \$2.1 billion.

They are getting decent cash flow out of the struggling opera-tions, but not much return on capital." said Robin Gilbert, an analyst

at James Capel.

But current divisional balance sheets do not necessarily reflect ICI's longer-term strengths. Mood, for instance, has a portfolio that its executives describe as "broad and resilient." Despite the decime of its ndustrial customers in Britain, it has never lost money and has con-

Reports Assets Up 3.3%

ZURICH - The Umon Rank of Switzerland, the largest Swiss commercial bank, Tnesday reported as-sets of 113 billion Swiss francs (\$56.5 billion) at the cod of June. It said this represents a secondquarter growth of 3.6 billion francs, or 3.3 percent, over the first quar-

Seoul Sets Growth Goal

SEOUL -South Kores plans to seek an annual economic growth rate of 7 percent to 8 percent in real terms and to hold inflation to I percent during the remainder of its current five-year development program, which expires in 1986, a govrnment report said Tuesday.

Japan's Industrial Output Up.

TOKYO - Production at Japan's factories and mines rose in June a seasonally adjusted 1.2 perdostry announced Tuesday

Le Fonds Deltec International S.A.

Société Anonyme in Liquidation Registered in Luxembourg, 14, rue Aldringen (R.C. Luxembourg: B-6177)

Notice of the Second and Final Distribution in the Liquidation

Notice is hereby given to the shareholders of Le Fonds Deltec International S.A. that following the second and third liquidation meetings held on 22nd July, 1983, the second and final distribution in the liquidation of Le Fonds Deltec International S.A is now available. The total amount made available for distribution in the first and second distributions amounts to US\$35.01 per share, together with accrued interest. In order to claim funds to which they are entitled under the distributions, shareholders should lodge their share certificates with Banque Generale du Luxembourg S.A.. 14 rue Aldringen. Luxembourg or The Deltec Banking Corporation Limited Marlborough and Cumberland Streets, Nassau, Bahamas.

KMG (Kiynveid Main Goerdeler) S.a.r.l Liquidator of Le Fonds Deltec International S.A.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

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General Electric Venture Capital Corp. Metromedia, Inc.

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COMPANY EARNINGS

nd profits, in millions, are in local currencies

Britain could lead to a sharp rebound in profits if the recovery gains In the short term, at any rate, investors are impressed with ICI.

Mitsubishi Oil

Allegheny Pwr

Amerada Hess

American Motors

Armstrong World

ist Half Revenue _____ Net inc. ____ Per Share ____ 1982 half net im of 34.5 million.

1983 1,580 41.22

The company has been a star performer on the London Stock Ex-Canada change in recent months, thanks **Denison Mines** especially to the interest shown by American brokers and the institutional investors they advise. They have helped drive the share price

Some analysts in Britain, including those who praise ICI's restruc-turing efforts, think American investors have overreacted. "They United States have been carried away by pharma-centicals," said Mr. Wamsley. Prof-its of that division jumped more than 50 percent last year, to \$210 million, on a 27 percent sales in-crease, to \$785 million.

up sharply

"ICI is not a pharmaceuticals company," Mr. Wamsley said. "They could be the most profitable chemical company in the world by 1990, but there are still big struc-tural problems in the industry, and it won't be pure progress between

Britain Records Trade Surplus

LONDON - Britain recorded a trade surplus of £123 million in June, after May's £552 million deficit, the Department of Trade and Industry said Tuesday

The current account, a broad trade measure that includes merchandise as well as nonmerchandisc items, such as services, registered a surplus of £373 million in June, after May's £302 million defi-

2nd Quer. 1982 1983 Revenue ____ 260.3 551.7 Net Inc. ____ 27.6 (c)34.8 Per Share ___ 0.90 Exports rose to £5.11 billion in June from May's £4.77 billion, while imports fell to £4.99 billion from £5.32 billion.

Atlantic Richfield Ist Half Revenue ____ Net Inc. ____ Per Share ___ Avon Products 1982 770.5 45.2 0.41 1982 1.390. 72.0 0.97 1989 649.8 24.44 1.78 Dort & Kraft 1962 887.1 45.0 1.00

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Other interested parties may purchase the Handbook at \$38 per copy, including postage in Europe. Five or more copies may be ordered at 30% reduction. Outside Europe, please add postal charges for each book ordered: Middle East \$4: Asia \$7; North and South America \$7. MICHELIN PEUGEOT

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EUROPE I COMMUNICATION

At the close of the first nine months of the financial year 1 October 1982-30 June 1983, the turnover for Radiodiffusion - Groupe Europe N°1, reached 455,781,000 F against 397,775,000 F for the same period of the preceding financial year - this being a 14.6%

The turnover for the 3rd quarter of the financial year (1 April - 30 June) was 164,691,000 F against 150,138,000 F for the preceding financial year - this being a 9.7% increase.



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Floating Rate Notes Closing prices, July 26

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FRENCH COMPANY HANDEOUK 1962 Mail coupoo with your check for \$38 or equivalent io coovertible currency (plus postage where applicable) to the order of International Herald Tribune, to:

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, JULY 27, 1983 EC Extends Quotas on Steel Output U.S. Futures Prices For 6 Months, Rejects Longer Term HARVARD SECURITIES Davignon said he was disappointed U.S. Butter Sale BRUSSELS — The European Community's industry ministers that the ministers had not renewed Licensed Dealer in Securities the quotas for 21/2 years as request decided Tuesday to extend com-Worries the EC ed by the commission. But he add-Market Makers: pulsory steel production quotas for London, England (01) 928 2237. ed that the new quota agreement six months after Italy fought plans may calm industry fears about Harvard's latest prices (in Sterling) Belmont Resource 16 to renew them for a longer period, BRUSSELS — The Europe-an Community Tuesday sought assurances from Washington diplomatic sources reported.
They said the official communi-■ U.S., EC Plan Steel Talks 60 67 p 27 31 p 12 15 p 15 19 p 44 48 p 36 14p 53 57 p 64 70 p U.S. and EC delegates are to hold talks later this week on the que would encorse in principle the Intervision Jessel Trus Leisure Investr N. Bailey Aviz that a planned U.S. butter sale need to keep the quotas until the end of 1985 but to renew them at to Egypt did not mark an escapresent only until the end of sext lamary. United States' letest move to limit lation in the trans-Atlantic disimports of specialty steel, United Press International reported Tuespute over farm trade.

Officials said the Europeans sought clarification of the pro-A French official told journalists that the ministers also agreed that extra steel quotas of around 880,000 metric tons should be allotday from Geneva. The community charges that the restrictions announced by Presiposed sale at the start of two Harvard Securities Limited, days of talks between commu-nity and EC trade negotiators. The officials said the sale, dent Ronald Reagan July 5 in re-Harvard House. 42-44 Dolben Street, London SEI OUQ. sponse to demands from the U.S. steel industry violate the free trade principles of the General Agreeed to France, West Germany and The officials said the sale, along with accompanying statements made in Washington that it was designed as a warning to the community, had prompted fears in Brussels that the truce in the trade dispute may be bro-Beigium in the 12 months backdated to July 1. France would receive 676,500 tons of that total, be said. ment on Tariffs and Trade. ou your New Issues together The EC Commission, backed by Officials said the consultation with a free copy of your would begin Thursday. GATT rules provide for the conducting of most member states, wanted a 21/4-Monthly Newsletter. year extension of the quota system an investigation by a neutral panel. The panel could also arbitrate the to safeguard community steel prices for producers burt by a decline in orders during the recession The U.S. import duties were in-creased over a four-year period on Etienne Davignon, the EC com-missioner for industry, had warned long period just before a new govthat the prices of some steel prod-nots had already begun to fall beernment took office in Italy. stainless steel plate and strip and And it also wanted, diplomats said, to be able to use the future cause of the industry ministers' inplaced on stainless steel bar, rod and alloy tool steel.
Total U.S. imports in 1982 of the ecision on the quota system. renewal of steel quotas as a weapon Italy reportedly resisted the longer quota extension for two in bargaining over steel plant clo-sures, which are due to be set next specialty steel products amounted to \$373 million, the U.S. govern main reasons. It argued that it could not be expected to enter a Joi 12520 12530 12530 12530 12530 12540 12 2,580 2,584 2,725 2,780 2,815 1,965 2,575 2,595 2,728 2,800 2,875 2,973 **46656 © SOCIÉTÉ GÉNÉRALE** U.S. \$ 200,000,000 **FLOATING RATE NOTES DUE 1990** Commodity Indexes Highs and Lows WITH WARRANTS TO PURCHASE U.S. \$ 100,000,000 10 3/4 % BONDS DUE 1993 Cash Prices STOCK SPLIT SOCIETE GENERALE MERRILL LYNCH INTERNATIONAL & CO. ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS ALGEMENE BANK NEDERLAND N.V. AMRO INTERNATIONAL LIMITEO BLYTH EASTMAN PAINE WEBBER CITICORP CAPITAL MARKETS GROUP CREDIT SUISSE FIRST BOSTON LIMITED ENSKILDA SECURITIES FUJI INTERNATIONAL FINANCE LIMITED EUROPEAN BANKING COMPANY LIMITED IBJ INTERNATIONAL LIMITED GULF INTERNATIONAL BANK B.S.C. MITSUI FINANCE EUROPE LIMITED LEHMAN BROTHERS KUHN LOEB SAMUEL MONTAGU & CO. LIMITED MORGAN GRENFELL AND CO. LIMITED MORGAN CUARANTY LTD SALOMON BROTHERS INTERNATIONAL SAUDI INTERNATIONAL BANK WESTDEUTSCHE LANOESBANK Herald Eribune London Metals July 26 Gold Options (prices in \$/02.) All of these bonds having been placed, this an-July 27, 1983 200400 13.00 14.00 0.50 1.50 8.00 11.00 0.50 7.50 ---- 1.00 5.00 INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK Valeurs White Weld S.A Washington, D.C. **ARE YOU PAYING TOO** DM 150,000,000 84% Deutsche Mark Bonds of 1983, due 1993 II AAHON INTL FUND Offering Price: 991/2% 81/4% p.a., payable on August 1, of each year We charge just \$35 a round turn (any U.S. commodity, any U.S. exchange, any Interest: on August 1, 1993 at par Repayment: Frankfurt am Main, Berlin, Düsseldorf, Hamburg and München We give fast fills. And efficient executions with a personal touch. We protect your funds Deutsche Bank Commerzbank in segregated bank accounts. If you like the idea of minimal brokerage Dresdner Bank Westdeutsche Landesbank Bayerische Vereinsbank Panculary Fund.

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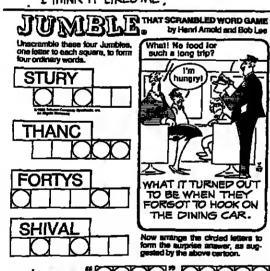
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WEDNESDAY'S FORECAST — CHANNEL: Smooth to slight, FRANKFURT: Forey early, cloudy with showers later. Temp. 29—17 [34—43]. LOHDON: Forey early, overcost later. Temp. 25—17 [77—43]. MAORIE: Parity cloudy. Temp. 33—18 [46—61]. HEW YORK: Foir. Temp. 33—21 [91—73]. TEL AVIV: Foir Temp. 33—24 [91—75]. ZURICH: Foody orth; sharmy later. Temp. 31—27 [91—75]. ZURICH: Foody orth; sharmy later. Temp. 31—27 [92—43]. SANGKOK: Trunderstorms. Temp. 35—26 [95—79]. HONG ROHG: Cloudy with showers. Temp. 30—38 [86—82]. MANILLA: Foir. Temp. 35—21 [95—73]. SEOUL: Foody. Temp. 25—24 [84—75]. SINGAPORD: Missy. Temp. 31—27 [88—81]. TOKYO: Missy. Temp. 32—24 [79—75].

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LIFE PLAYS DIRTY

TRICKS ON YOU

HOWS

THE

FISHING?

BUG ME ABOUT

THE ROOF

AGAIN ?

BLONDIE



HAVENT CON FIXED SET

A GUY SWINGS A

RACKET AND THE

WOMEN ARE

ALL OVER HIM









TWIT!

CKAY, NOW TELL ME WHAT TROUBLE

YOU'RE IN!







IM JUST

GOOLING OFF

A BOTTLE

of Wine







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Hong Kong

and Singapore



BOOKS

By David Galloway, 431 pp. \$14,95. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1250 Sixth Ave., San Diego, Calif. 92101.

Reviewed by Alan Ryan

AVID Galloway's "Tamsen" should stroll away with all of the year's prizes for the best historical novel of 1983.

Tamsen Donner is the wife of George Donner, a man who has "carved homesteads from the forests as casually as idle men whittled a stick," and who, in April 1846, sets out from Springfield, Illinois, with his extensive family and all their worldly wealth on the treacherous journey across the continent to California. For George Donner, now in his 60s, this is in many ways a "crusade against death itself." For Tamsen, it is a test of courage and endurance Tamsen, it is a test of courage and endurance whose dangers far exceed the blackest terrors of nightmare. And for Americans ever since, the story of the Donner party has been one of the most harrowing tragedies among the tales of the nation's westward growth.

There execute hereily from Springfield, their

They set out happily from Springfield, their wagons weighted with food, tools, clothing, boits of cloth, and a precious store of gold coins, and accompanied by a small herd of milch cows and otten, and a number of friends and hired bands and blacking account of their and hired hands who, lacking property of their own, are willing to work their hard way across the land. If their wagons are bursting with goods, their hearts and minds are bursting with pride at their own daring and wonder at the size of their adventure.

But as the weeks pass, and then the months, they fall dangerously behind schedule. When they reach the western mountains at last, they are even more exhausted from their six months on the trail, their group numbers only 79 men, women and children, their stores have run alarmingly low, and their worn-out animals are nearly useless. Then, at the end of October, near Prosser Creek in the Sierra Nevadas, just north of present-day Lake Tahoe, the Donner party is trapped by a savage early-winter snow-

What follows is hair-raising, a relentless cat-alog of calamities that grows so terrible, from day to day and from page to page, that we are convinced that the cruelty of circumstances and character is — must be — exhausted. It is not. The avalanche of misfortune tumbles only more rapidly through the final pages of the book, the final weeks and months in the mountains, and the reader lives through them wide-eyed and breathless. Near the end, facing certain starvation, the remaining survivors must face "the sole and awful alternative," and they turn to the bodies of their dead companions for nourishment. And yet, after even this, still greater shock and horror await, and the reader who can finish this book without feeling his hands trembling on the page simply has not been paying attention.

Rising far above the borrors of the struggle, however, is the glowing character of Taussen Donner. This is certainly one of the most memorable portrayals ever set on paper, a figure of breathtaking strength, courage and determination, the quintessential American pioneer woman, who keeps her own fears clenched tightly within as she strives to see her

husband and children successfully through their ordeal. She is a wonderful person to

But Galloway handles dezens of other characters with equal brilliance. His narrative prose is a tribute to the language and his recreation of Tamsen's journal a tour-de-lorce of characterization and style. This book does not have a sentence in it that is dull or useless, not a page. without drama, not a line of dialogue without its own authentic voice, not a character without a unique profile.

Galloway - born in Memphis, Tennesser and currently a professor at a university in West Germany - also manages to keep the westward trek of the Donner party in historical perspective with reminders of the United States's growth through threatened wars in Texas and California at the time, and the novel thus expands far beyond its own story, becoming an epic retelling of the archetypal American tale.

Alan Ryan, a navelist, wrote this review for The Washington Post.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times: thesed on reports from taper than 1,400 bookstore the United States. Weeks on Let are not necessarily

FICTION

RETURN OF THE JEDI, adapted by Joan THE NAME OF THE ROSE, by Laberto EGO
THE LITTLE DRUMMER GIRL by
John le Cart
CHRISTINE by Supples Ring
HEARTBURN by Nora Episous
THE SUNGMER OF KATYA, by Treven-

GODPLAYER by Robin Cook
ASCENT INTO HELL, by Andrew M. Greeky
THE SEDUCTION OF PETER S. by WHITE GOLD WELDER, by Siephen R. VOICE OF THE HEART, by Barbara Taylor Bradford
ANCIENT EVENINGS, by Norman THE WORLD IS MADE OF GLASS, by

Morris West

14 THE WARLORD, by Malcolm Bosse
15 THE LONESOME GODS, by Louis L'A. NONFICTION IN SEARCH OF EXCELLENCE by-Thomas I Peters and Robert J Waterspan

Jr.
MEGATRENDS by John Nashin
THE ONE MINUTE MANAGER, by
Kenneth Bianchard and Spencer Johnson
CREATING WEALTH, by Robert G. THE PRICE OF POWER, by Seymout M. HOW TO LIVE TO BE 100 - OR MORE by George Burns
JANE FONDA'S WORKOUT BOOK, by
Jace Fonda
BLUE HIGHWAYS, by William Least

Heat Moon
THE F-PLAN DIET, By Andrey Evron
GROWING UP, by Russell Baker
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WORKING OUT, by Charles Hix
THE LOVE YOU MAKE, by Peter Brown
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BRIDGE

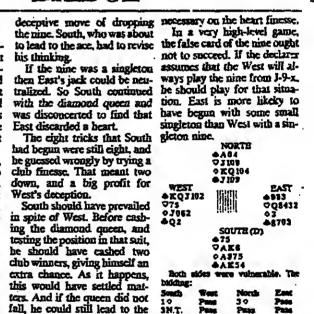
By Alan Truscort

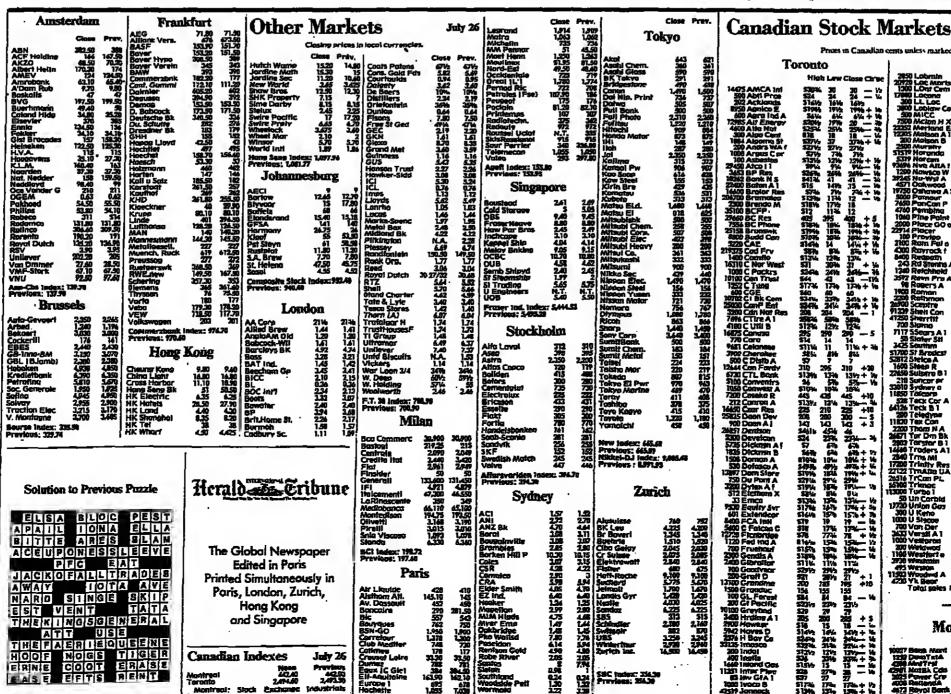
THE diagramed deal illus-L trates a defensive feint that is not well-known to the aver-age player. South has reached three no-trump by a somewhat agricultural route: He should have bid three hearts at his second turn to provide for the

possibility that the spade suit was open to the winds. West led the spade king, and, when this was allowed to win, continued with the queen. The ten at the second trick would have called for clubs, but West did not need infor-mation and South did. South took the second trick,

South took the second trick, partly because he was not like. Its be should have cashed two ly to lose a trick to the East, and partly because he did not wish to discard from his hand. When South led the diamond king from dummy at the third trick, West made the key

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Montreal

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SPORTS

Best Gets the Better of a TV Psychologist

LONDON - What happens hen the thrusting young psychiaest interrogates the prematurely

allen sporting idol?

In a Britain light years behind he U.S. cult of athletes reaching ant for scientists to unlock hidden pental reserves, the result takes the locter out of his depth. That, at east, was the impression on Monlay when, for the benefit of televi-

ROB HUGHES

sion's all-accing eye, psychologist Anthony Clare met George Best, who held fleeting but anthentic claim to being one of the three most gifted soccer players of his era.

BBC publicists had depicted

Best in his familiar unshaven, down and out mold. He turned up for the 40-minute interview clean-Cut to perfection: expensive suit, tie not a millimeter out of place, grey flecks crased or hidden in a dark helmet of hair. And, since he was sober and the doctor's questions were no more than a mild rerun of a million journalistic inquisitions, he handled it all with a worldly, amused, tolerant air of Catch Me If

It wasn't just those who have professionally observed Best in his prime and beyond who felt the player had introduced the psychiatrist to a time-honored piece of sporting psychology: Take the money and run.

In The Times's review of the program, Dennis Hackett wrote: "It was a match of contrasting Irish accents, with Best never in danger of losing possession and Dr. Clare not so much fumbling the ball as not being able to find it. In his heyday, many of Best's opponents had the same trouble."

There were times when Clare's clinical training, his instincts perhaps, midged him toward new Best revelations. At each, the player coughed hesitantly —and the doc-tor let him off the hook, either by moving on to his next scripted question or by his own soothing

Why? It was uncharacteristic of the penetrating expert whose radio "In the Psychiatrist's Chair," induced show-biz personalities, politicians, even an eminent surgical professor, to reveal their

Perhaps the distractions of a TV studio, with cameramen and floor managers all around, wrecked the subdued intimacy of a radio studio. Perhaps Best's phenomenal rise in the '60s had been too close to the doctor's journey through youth separated by little in years and by a Timsy border between Northern Ireland and the south.

Or perhaps Best, despite the will--ful self-destruction of his prime, was less interested in baring his own soul than in playing a game aimed at giving the lie to the adage that a soccer player's brains begin Liberty, Dennis Conne CDCCS.

Coortigeous John Kolker Monday's Reces Liberty del Defender: 1:05 Liberty del Defender: 0:43 FOREIGN BOATS There had, Best told the doctor, neca just two men whom he could not "get around" with his verbal harm—his grandfather (who died therm—his grandfather (who died when Best was 11) and Sir Matt Wictory 22, Crebbn-Smith Wanchester United.

"Sir Matt once suggested I so to the decimal of : Jusby, his revered first manager at

"Sir Matt once suggested I go to psychiatrist," said Best. "I bought he must be mad. Looking ack, I suppose it wasn't such a bad

thing. A lot of kids get fame very, Born a Belfast protestant, the talking about Pele, and he said it very early and get confused with 00 oldest of six and the son of a soc- was me. one to turn to. . .

Encouraged, Clare read a comment by Danny Blanchflower, once Best's Northern Ireland team manager, suggesting that Best search his own soul for the truth. "Have you," Clare asked, "searched your soul

for the truth?" Georgie Best was waiting. "May-be that's what made my head get in such a spin," he replied. "Sometimes there just aren't any answers. I really don't search anymore."



someone had taken my enjoyment It frightened me to think I couldn't be No. 1. Even at drinking. I thought I had to prove I was No. I. If someone had two bottles of champagne, I had three.... It became a vicious circle".

absentee scholar who left home at

15 to join United. He peaked, at 22,

as Europe's best player of 1968,

and then began a decline into drunkenness, brawling, more tru-

Clare secred his "patient" to the time he was "11 months dry." What ended that? "There was a special presentation night for me when San Jose played the New York Cossaid Best. "The coach of New York stood up and talked about the best player he'd ever seen... Everyone thought he was

cer-loving shipyard worker and a That was my night. Maybe it ended too early. Maybe if he'd gone on another six hours I'd have mother who played international hockey, Best had been the apple of his mother's eye, a bright but often been all right, but I went to a bar. got drunk and went on a 22-day binge. I'd drive myself mad if 1 tried to find the answer. The public expect you to be the way they want, but that's not the way it is, not the way I'd want it to be."

ancy, court appearances and unsta-ble relationships with girl models. He said he hoped he was slowly Unlike Pele and Johann Cruyff, his learning to become like his father, "to finish up like him, anyway." He never realized his father's quiet strength until Best "saw him go through the death of my mother and the aggravation of me.

It sounded so worldly, so reasonable. Best doesn't blame soccer or even fame. "If Id'd been a shipyard worker, I have the feeling I'd have gone through it [the alcolism]. I'm glad I have, I think I'm a better man. You have to hit rock bottom to find out what's happening to you. I've never actually been in the gutter. I've got close to it, lost my wife, home, money...But the frightening thing is I've never been miless or on the street. I never

will be, I know that." In coming weeks, Clare will deal with Petnia Clark, singer, and John Stonehouse, disgraced member of parliament. Both might know a little more about themselves than does George Best, whose life's peak - through the peculiar opportunities and pitfalls of sport -was over before most of us complete an ap-









From left: E.J. Junior, St. Louis; Ross Browner, Cincinnati; Greg Stemrick, New Orleans, and Pete Johnson, Cincinnati

NFL Suspends 4 for Cocaine Involvement

NEW YORK - Four National Football League players were sus-pended Monday by Commissioner Pete Rozelle for their involvement with cocaine.

Pete Johnson and Ross Browner of the Cincinnati Bengals, E.J. Ju-nior of the St. Louis Cardinals and Greg Stemrick of the New Orleans Saints were suspended without pay through the fourth game of the 1983 season.

"None of the four is permitted to attend training camp, practice sessions, nmeetings or otherwise use club facilities," Rozelle said. "All four will be eligible to petition for einstatement following the fourth game of the season."

time an NFL player has been suspended specifically for involve-

the players and their representa-tives before reaching his decision. Junior and Stemrick were arrested on cocaine felony charges in separate incidents. Each pleaded guilty or no contest to the charges and each was convicted earlier this

League spokesman Joe Browne dealer.

Monday's Baseball Line Scores

110 110 07x-5 11

ment with illegal drugs, although in the decision and look forward to the past players have been jailed following drug convictions. Rozelle said he had thoroughly reviewed the cases of the four with

year of a felony offense and resed on probation.

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Browner and Johnson acknowledged in federal criminal court testimony that they had made several cocaine purchases each from a drug

Hurst and Allenson; Codiroll and Heath W—Hurst. 7-8, L—Codiroll. 7-7, HR—Baston

NATIONAL LEAGUE

D.Evons (19).

made a decision in the best interest Oilers following his drug problems of the fans and the NFL. I accept and claimed on waivers by the Saints. returning to the fnotball Cardi-

Cardinal Coach Jim Hanifan said Junior "asked me to tell the team that he will be ready. He said to tell them that he will continue to work out and hopefully he will be reinstated after the fourth game of

the season." Mike Brown, the Bengals' assistant general manager, said that although two of his own players were involved, he was pleased that the four players were suspended, saying a tough approach should be taken against drug abuse.

"There's no question the Nation-Football League has had problems with players and drugs," Brown said. "We've worked hard at the rehabilitation side of the problem. Now we should attack on other fronts, including sanctions. If L—Caldwell, 7-8. HRs—Minnesota, Brun-msky 2 (12), Ward (17), Hrbek (7), Washingthat deters players, what could be

hetter? The Bengals had pushed for a stiff penalty against the players to signal a crackdown on drug abuse in the NFL. Brown said he expects that any player found to be in-volved with drugs would get a simi-Konses Cry 120 000 28x 6 13 8 Heaton-Anderson (?) and Bondo; Splittorff, Quisenberry (?) and Sloupit. W—Splittorff, 9-1. L—Heaton, 5-4. HR—Cleveland, Thomas lar penalty.

"It seems to me the purpose of the commissioner's actions is to de-ter others in the future." Brown said. "Whatever penalties are involved have to apply to all players

"Sooner of later, you have to put Los Angeles
Chicogo 000 672 bits—9 13 1
Hoston Zachry (5), Beckwith (7) and
Yesper; Trout, Profy (8), Compbell (8) and
Davis, W—Trout, 6-8, L—Hoston, 8-5, HR—
Chicago, Suckner (14),
First Game
166 998 601—2 7 1 a stop to it," said New Orleans Coach Bum Phillips. "That's what the commissioner considered best for the league and I'm not going to argue about it."

On May 20, Rozelle suspended Baltimore Colt quarterback Art Schlichter indefinitely for betting on NFL games. Schlichter was told that his case would be reviewed

for conduct detrimental to the Junior and Stemrick," said the od Alex Karras and Paul Hornung
for gambling. Both were indefinite
suspensions. They applied for reinstatement and it was granted after
statement and it was granted after

Phillips said team rules would have dealt with Stemrick if he had been caught with cocaine while a

member of the Saints. "If it had been on our team, it wouldn't have been up to the commissioner. He would have been gone before it got that far," Phillips said. "We're not going to tolerate it and the players know it."

Phillips said New Orleans team prohibitions on drugs went into effect last year when former Saint Mike Strachan was convicted of dealing cocaine.

In the 1982 Super Bowl against San Francisco, Browner, an end, set a record for defensive linemen with 10 unassisted tackles, two assists, a quarterback sack and a re-

Johnson is the Bengals' all-time rushing leader with 4,656 yards in his six seasons. He gained 622 yards last year, sixth best in the American Conference.

"NFL players occupy a uniq position in the eyes of the public," Rozelle said. "They are objects of admiration and emulation by countless fans, particularly young people. Involvement with illega drugs poses numerous risks to the integrity of professional tootball and the public's confidence in it.... Every player agrees by his employment contract not to engage in activities detrimental to the

Rozelle said that the league's amnesty program providing help for players who voluntarily come forward for treatment should not be

misunderstood. "The NFL cannot afford to condone - or convey any indication that it condones - illegal drug in-

volvement. Regardless of whether a play-

In 1973, wide receiver Lance cr's prosecution on drug charges league following arrests for expo-sure and possession of manijuana. Commissioner, "and regardless of the reasons for witholding prosecuthe authorities who enforce federal



Georgie: He was ready.

MINNEAPOLIS - With a 15-

an easy victory.

America's Cup Standings

Twins Demolish Brewers, 17-3

the night.
Three Minnesota homers in the after Gaetti's single Hrbek put his

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

seventh home run of the year over the wall in right-center. With one out, Brunansky singled and Washington hit his third homer of 1983.

Angels 5, Orioles 2 In Anaheim, California, Reggie Jackson, Mike Brown and Bob

Boone each hit bases-empty homers and Tomory John (8-7) picked up his 245th career victory in leading California to a 5-2 decision over Baltimore. White Sox 7, Bine Jays 4 In Toronto, Harold Baines went

bined on a five-hitter to lead Chicago past the Blue Jays, 7-4. Yankees 6, Rangers 5

field delivered a two-out, two-run triple in the ninth to give New York a 6-5 verdict over Texas.

in the Royals' 6-1 victory over

Red Sox 3, A's 0

inning with his first home run of Wade Boggs drove in two runs on the night.

Cardinals 9, Giants 4 In the National League, in St.

Louis, George Hendrick broke a 1for-26 shump with three hits, including a two-run home run, to lead the Cardinals to a 9-4 victory over San Francisco. Cubs 9, Dodgers 3

(13), Boone (4), Chicoso 102 648 815-7 14 5 Torondo 968 602 611-4 7 2 Potson, Borolos (7), Hickey (8), Lomp (8) and Flak; Sifeb, R.L.; Jockson (8) and Gelsei (9) and Whilt, W--Dotson, 10-6 L-Sileh, 11-9, In Chicago, Mel Hall's three-run triple and Bill Buckner's two-run homer in a seven-run fifth led the Cubs past Los Angeles, 9-3.

Reds 4, Expos 2 Expos 8, Reds 1

In Cincinnati, Ray Burris (4-4) pitched a five-hitter, Andre Daw-son hit his 21st homer of the year and Bryan Little scored four runs in an 8-I victory that gave Montreal a doubleheader split with the Montreel al a doubtenesses synthesis Soto Philadebulk Reds. In the opener, Mario Soto Philadebulk scattered seven hits and structront Concoo 11 and Dan Driessen contributed a two-run home run to lead Cincin-nati to a 4-2 triumph.

Pirates 6, Padres 3 In Pittsburgh, Dave Parker had homer and a run-scoring single to lead the Pirates to their 13th victory

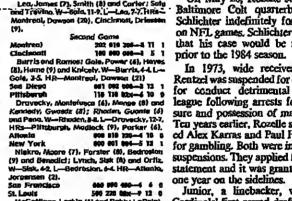
Mets 5, Braves 4 In New York, George Foster's two-run double capped a four-run ninth to rally the Mets to a 5-4 decision over Atlanta. Hubie Chicago Brooks and Keith Hernandez de Collinguis Brooks and Keith Hernandez de-livered two-out RBI singles off Komson City In Oakland, California, Bruce Steve Bedrosian (6-4) before Foster

Standings NATIONAL LEAGUE

Major League

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CLASSIFIED



Ten years earlier, Rozelle suspend- tion and granting immunity to oth-

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hit attack that included five home third produced five more runs and runs, the Minnesota Twins crushed a 10-0 bulge. Ward led off with his the Milwaukee Brewers, 17-3, here 17th of the season to center, and

Monday night to win their fourth game in a row after a recent eightgame losing streak. Tom Brunansky hit two homers Kent Hrbek and Ron Washington added two-run home runs and

Gary Ward one with the bases empty to help Frank Viola (5-7) to Mickey Hatcher's three-run double and Bromansky's first homer keyed a five-run first inning against Mike Caldwell (7-8), Rusty Kuntz

opened with a double, and with one out Caldwell walked Ward and Gary Gaetti to load the bases. Kuntz came home on Hibek's infield single and Hatcher then cleared the bases with a double that he tried unsuccessfully to stretch 3-for-4 with four RBIs and Rich Dotson and three relievers cominto a triple. Brunansky capped the

In Arlington, Texas, Dave Win-

Royals 6, Indians 1 In Kansas City, Missouri, Amos Otis singled in two runs and Hal McRae, Leon Roberts and Frank White all had run-scoring doubles

Hurst pitched a five-hitter and hit his game-winner.

in 16 games, 6-3, over San Diego.

Niekro, Moore (7), Forster (8), Bedroslan (9) and Benedict; Lynch, Sisk (8) and Ortiz. W-5fek 42 L-Bedroslon 64 HR-Atte tor. W—LaPoint #4.

one year on the sidelines. Junior, a linebacker, was the and state narcotic laws. Cardinals' first round draft choice in 1981. Stemrick, a cornerback, came into the NFL with Houston participants."

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OBSERVER

Latching Onto Gates

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — Five congressmen buy a secret controlling interest in an earthworm business located within a stone's throw of the Pentagon. It supplies worms to military contractors who like to go fishing in the Potomac while waiting for Congress to decide whether to fund their companies. A newspaper investigation reveals that the contractors are paying as much as \$5,000 per worm at this establishment, although worms of equal quality are selling nearby at Billy and Mabel's Worm Stand for two

cents apiece. Thus is born Baitgate. A senator traveling at public expense is sent by a subcommittee investigating tombstone materials to examine the tomb of the poet William Butler Yeats in the west of Ireland. His expenses for a 45-day trip include bills for a 44-day stay at the Gritti Palace Hotel in Venice. He is the central figure in

A rare coelacanth, a gift from African fishermen to the National Aguarium, is discovered almost totally eaten, except for a few pieces of fin bearing telltale traces of frying grease, when the aquarium opens one morning. Suspicion points to three Washington coanoisseurs of rare fish cuisine, including a senator. His denial only feeds the fire of Ategate.

Curiously, this man, nationally famous for his devotion to his wife. is simultaneously discovered to have wives in Indiana, Texas, Oregon and Alabama, with the possi-bility of others in Peru, Italy, Pakistan and Chad. Why are the reporters busily checking how many wives other senators have? Because one of the hottest stories in Washington is Mategate.

The hitherto unpublicized existence of a palm reader on the Pentagon payroll creates a sensation when reporters disclose she is regnlarly consulted by the United Sta-tes's nuclear strategists to advise them on probabilities of surviving the thermonuclear holocaust. This

is the beginning of Fategate. What a sensation! Dozens of congressmen from Western states with relatives on their payrolls are regularly packaging and sending these relatives home for holiday service. Yes, this abomination is called Freightgate. For pure nastiness, though, it

pales when compared to the political conspiracy to slip depilatory tablets into the water carafes of congressmen from Southern California. The schemers bope that vot-ers in a region so devoted to physical beauty will throw the prese delegation out of office if they suc-cumb to instant baldness. Though the plotters are still unknown, the household word: Pategate.

Speaking of hair-raising Washington, how would you like to live in a town where men you always thought were pillars of the nation keep you awake carousing until 4 o'clock in the morning? This is the complaint of a Georgetown woman who charges that dozens of congressmen and high administration officials famous for their sobriely, church attendance and quiet family lives meet clandestinely five nights a week next door to ber house to play poker, pop champagne and make loud anonymous phone calls to numbers picked at random from the telephone directory. Is it any wonder the press has labeled this affair Sedategate?

"The shameful aspect of the whole thing is that they won't let decent people get to sleep at a reasonable hour." For this reason, the woman complainant wants the press to re-name the scandal Late-

One of these nightly revelers, interviewed by our ethics editor on condition that his identity not he revealed, states that nothing untoward occurs in the night, but that the gathering is simply an exercise club for obese Washington big shots who are too busy during the daytime to work off their pounds at the gymnasium. In short, what the press has on its hands is not Sedategate or Lategate, but Weightgate. In any case, as scandal it is hard-ly in a class with the disclosure that

the CIA has contracted with a shady reptile dealer in the Everglades and, unbeknownst to the State Department, has paid in an astounding sum of money to sneak 10,000 alligators through the Kremlin gates. This is the seam you've been reading about called Gatorgatesgate.

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Fingers, Forks or Chopsticks?

By Bryce Neison New York Times Service

NEW YORK— The world is divided unto three parts finger-feeders, fork-feeders and chopstick-feeders. Why people fall into these categories is a mystery. "There is no comprehensive account of the ways of putting solid food into the mouth, according to Lynn White Jr., an emeritus history professor at the University of California at Los Angeles and an expert on medi-eval technology.

White, who created a minor sensation in 1967 with his Science magazine article "Historic Roots of Our Ecologic Crisis," stirred scholars in a recent speech at the American Philosophica! Society in Philadelphia. The society, which is rich in Nobe Prize winners and other illuminati, was founded by Benjamin Franklin in 1743 for the purpose of "promot-ing useful knowledge." White's contribution to the cause, at the society's request, was "Fingers, Chopsticks and Forks: Reflections on the Technology of Eat-

The topic of eating utensils is rife with dispute. Those uneasy about the subtleties of an elaborateiv set table can sympathize with Oscar Wilde's purported lament: "The world was my oyster, but I used the wrong fork." It is also a subject fraught with chauvinism: devotees of one implement may often regard others as uncivilized or downright barbar-

On White's tripartite globe, fork-feeders predominate in Eu-rope and North America, chopstick-feeders in most of Eastern Asia and finger-feeders in much of Africa the Middle East, Indonesia and the ladian subcontinent. That means that fork-feeders are currently outnumbered 2 to 1. Academics agree fork-users bave historically been in the minority; bumans have eaten with their fingers for most of the species' existence. Three centuries ago, most Western Europeans still used fingers, regarding the fork as foppish, decident or worse. The French historian Fernand Braudel tells of one medieval preacher in Germany who



Oldest Chinese chopsticks date to 1200 B.C.

several hundred years later. It

was not readily accepted. Forks

were used for many years in Eu-

rope and the Near East, but only

as kitchen implements, the histo-rian Rhea Tannahill says in

"Food in History" (Stein and Day, 1971). She ascribes the

(The Byzantine Empire extended

through southeast Europe and southwest Asia, including what is

now Greece and parts of Turkey, Italy and Africa.) White noted

that the first illustration of their

use at meals was in a manuscript

from the monastery of Montecas-

sino in Italy, cradle of the Bene-

While the fork first entered so-

dictine order, in 1022.

espread use of small forks as eating instruments to the Byzan-tines in the 10th century A.D.

ven us fingers if he had wished [us] to use such an instrument."
Forks and chopsticks won favor because they made it easier to handle hot food. Before their advent, people generally scooped up hot meals on flat bread. The major exception was China, where, White said, there is no evidence of flat bread being eaten. According to K.C. Chang, chairman of Harvard University's anthropol-ogy department and editor of Food in Chinese Culture" (Yale University Press, 1977), Chinese cooking was characterized by small portions, which did not require cutting by knife and fork, eaten from bowls. There was need for morsels to be carried from a bowl to the mouth, and chopsticks came along to meet

ciety on the tables of the rich and that need," he said. Some of the oldest Chinese chopsticks date to 1200 B.C. well-born, many a crowned head, including Queen Elizabeth I of evel preacher in Germany who chopsticks date to 1200 B.C., including Queen Elizabeth I of it establishes distance between condemned the fork as a "diabol- Chang said. Apparently, the fork ical luxury: God would not have made its way to Western tables."

The formany who chopsticks date to 1200 B.C., including Queen Elizabeth I of it establishes distance between table including Queen Elizabeth I of it establishes distance between the food and the eater that the finger does not.

XIV are chicken stew with his fingers and forbade the Duke of Burgundy and his brothers to use forks in his presence. History has it that when Napoleon III of France, a fork man, met the Shah of Persia, a finger feeder, the po-tentates sharply disagreed about the proper method of bridging the gap between plate and lip. As late as 1897, Tannahill writes, "Sailors in the British Navy were forbidden the use of knives and forks, because they were regarded as being prejudicial to discipline

deed. Brandel has said that Louis

white, himself a confirmed fork-feeder, as seen in his virtuo-so performance with Pennsylvania scrapple and eggs, acknowl-edged that fork, finger and chopstick-feeders can be militant in their defense of their eating implements. A Filipino restau rant in Los Angeles, for example, warns away customers who will not feed with fingers. Some scholars believe that finger-feeding may be undergoing an enthusia tic revival, in part because of worldwide resurgence in ethnic pride after the collapse of Western imperialism, in part because the regions and social classes with some of the highest birthrates shun forks.

The exceptions are the Westernized segments of society in Third World countries. Equal Ahmad, a social scientist from Pakistan, said upper-income people in the subcontinent or in the Middle East may eat with their fingers most of the time, but often use forks on public occasions, particularly if Westerners or guests are present.

Norge Winfred Jerome, a mutritional anthropologist at the University of Kansas School of Medicine, said upper-income people in finger-eating areas can become more European than Europeans in their devotion to

She recalled taking Egyptian guests to a Kansas City grill and finding them unable to adopt the American custom of eating barbecued ribs with the fingers. For many such Westernized people, Jerome suggested, " the fork has become a status marker, because

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PEOPLE

Record Lottery Winner

U.S. Instory, joked about his future such as name-dropping, "picking after receiving his first annual check for \$336,157. He said he had won lotteries before, most recently \$11 in the chocolate digestion of the chocolate digestion." lotteries before, most recently \$11 in a Delaware game. "For 36 years I was dreaming of this," said Jonich, 59, of Harrisburg. "My wife of 36 years has been a waitress working the all-night shift and she is well deserving of a beachfront house." Governor Dick Thomburgh presented Jorich with the first of 21 annual payments. Jorich immediately passed it to his wife, Marveia, who plans to quit her job. The couple said they had been playing the state Lotto game for about 30 weeks, investing about \$500. They learned of their fortune while spending the weekend in Rehoboth Beach, Delaware. Mrs. Jorich said some of the money would go to their grandthe money would go to their grand-daughter, Michelle, who "gives us so much happiness." The jackpot will be awarded in annual installments of \$420,196.94, less 20 percent for federal tax withholding. The previous U.S. record lottery jackpot won by an individual was \$5.6 million by Pascal Cervi of Aliquippa, Pennsylvania, on

Mick Jagger turned 40 Tuesday, nich and slightly more respectable than in the old days, but still the Jumpin' Jack Flash of rock 'n' roll. The leader of the Rolling Stones for two decades is now "more mature, less mysterious, more affable and less self-indulgent," according to his pal Peter Townshend of The Who. Other friends say that, to keep his rubbery body in shape these days, Jagger goes to bed early and jogs several miles a day. He flits among five homes: a 17th-century mansion in France's gave her a middle name and a deliverage of the several miles and a deliverage of the severage of the seve Lorre Valley, a house in London's trendy Chelsea district, a brownstone on New York's West Side, a Pans apartment and a holiday home on the Caribbean island of Mustique. He is now in New York putting the finishing touches to the Stones, next alburn. His potency as a superstar ap-pears to be undimmed; last year the 1965, when she flew to visit relativ group grossed \$50 million on a U.S. during her eighth month of pregna tour. In a profile of Jagger in The
Times of London on Monday, Townshend knocked biographers and taband delivered Barbara with the h loid newspapers for reporting baid of a stewardess who was coached . .

Nicholas Jorich, a retired steel-worker who won a vecord jackport of \$3.8 million in the Pennsylvania lot-tery, says he'll keep playing the game for "pocket money." Jorich, whose windfall was the largest such prize in \$1.5 \text{Linear_inlead_about his future}\$

If the Very were playing a south London I room in 1963, called Jagger "cou-ous and gentlemanly" but said he "hundreds of small, worrying fau.

The third search for the Tita was called off a day early because heavy seas and bad weather, with a trace of the ship being found. T search vessel was expected to arri in Halifax, Nova Scotia, Thursday Friday. "It's very heavy weather o there," said a search spokesman, M. chael Jahn. He said 20-foot-high (" meter) waves and 50-knot winds ba tered the ship through much of i's trip in the North Atlantic, severe: damaging the crew's video cames; and sonar equipment. The project conducted by 14 Columbia Universi ty scientists was financed by Ja-Grigum, a Texas oilman who ! bankrolled searches for Big Foot a the Loch Ness monster as well as to previous expeditions for the Trans

Eighteen years after her bir aboard a trans-Atlantic flight, Barb ra Lufthansa Herzog took her second ery room above the Atlantic, flew he across the ocean a second time as across the ocean a second time as birthday present. Barbara, of Fo Myers, Florida, flew to Frankfu-with ber mother, Helga, and 12-ye-old sister, Stephanie. It was the fr time Helga Herzog had returned her native West Germany since It "runners" of Jagger's womanizing radio by a doctor aboard another exploits. Towishend, who

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